

#### TRANSFORMING INTO

A GLOBAL ENERGY PLAYER...

INVESTOR PRESENTATION

4 JUNE 2020

POWER BEYOND BORDERS



#### **Dedicated Energy Group**

- Fully integrated energy group, active in all segments of the sector
- #1 Gen-Set brand in Turkey & among first 5 in the world
- Widest natural gas distribution area in Turkey

- Focused only on the energy sector since 1950s
- Excellent track record in building and integrating energy businesses
- Agile strategy implementation leading to a financial turnaround in the generation business

|            | KAZANCI HOLDING  |   |  |   |  |  |
|------------|--|---|--|---|--|--|
|            | 99.96%   | 99.60%  | 78.61%   | 99.80%  |  |  |
|            | Aksa Natural Gas   | Aksa Electricity  | Aksa Energy  | Aksa Power Generation   |  |  |
| Segment    | Natural Gas<br>Distribution & Sales  | Electricity<br>Distribution & Sales   | Electricity<br>Generation  | Gen-Set<br>Production and Sales   |  |  |
| Net Sales  | TRY 6 billion <sup>(1)</sup>   | TRY 5,6 billion <sup>(1)</sup>  | TRY 5.6 billion <sup>(1)</sup>   | TRY 1.5 billion (1)   |  |  |
| Highlights | <ul> <li>Widest distribution area in Turkey</li> <li>21 distribution areas</li> <li>3.3 million customers</li> <li>7.9 bcm gas distribution</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Electricity sales to a population of approximately 4 million</li> <li>11,2 TWh of electricity sold and 6,1 TWh of electricity distributed per annum</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Turkey's largest quoted independent power producer</li> <li>Free float of 21.4%</li> <li>Electricity generation on 2 continents in 5 countries</li> <li>c.73% hard currency EBITDA</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>#5 Gen-Set Company in the world</li> <li>#1 Gen-Set Company in Turkey</li> <li>Exports more than 65% of its production</li> <li>Production in Turkey, China and the USA</li> </ul> |  |  |

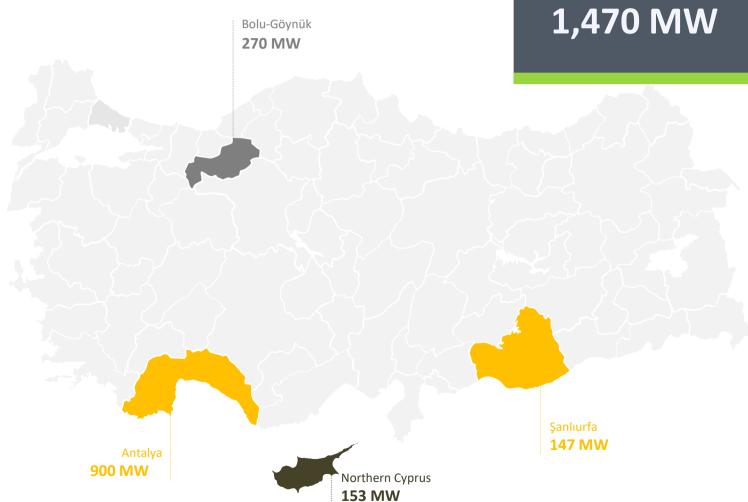


## 4 assets under operation across Turkey and Northern Cyprus

Natural Gas (2 plants) 1,047 MW 71%

Fuel-Oil (1 plant) 153 MW 11%

Lignite (1 plant) 270 MW 18%





**DOMESTIC** 

TOTAL

# 4 assets under operation across Africa

Aksa Energy owned 3 power plants are operational since 2017. Madagascar's refurbished 24 MW power plant is operational since end of 2018.

#### **Ghana HFO Power Plant**

became operational at the end of March 2017 with 192.5 MW, reached 280 MW in August same year and reached 370 MW in November 2018.

#### **Mali HFO Power Plant**

became operational with 10 MW installed capacity at the beginning of August 2017. The remaining 30 MW was commissioned at the end of September 2017.

#### **Madagascar HFO Power Plant**

became operational in July 2017 with 25 MW and increased to 50 MW at the beginning of August 2017, reaching 66 MW at the end of August 2017.

#### Madagascar CTA- 2 HFO Power Plant

refurbished for Madagascar and will be operated for 5 years. The 12 MW of the 24 MW power plant was commissioned at the beginning of December 2018, reaching full capacity at the beginning of January 2019.



OVERSEAS TOTAL 476 MW\*

\* Does not include CTA-2

Mali **40 MW** 

Ghana

370 MW







# INTERNATIONAL EXPANSION

## **Aksa Energy in Africa**

#### Ghana

## Madagascar

#### Mali







| Population                | 31.7 mn     |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| GDP                       | \$ 72.3 bn  |
| GDP per capita            | \$ 2,326    |
| Installed Capacity        | 4,962 MW    |
| Energy Consumption        | 15.1 bn KWh |
| Energy Consumption/Capita | 500 KWh     |

| Population                | 27.7 mn    |
|---------------------------|------------|
| GDP                       | \$ 13.5 bn |
| GDP per capita            | \$ 530     |
| Installed Capacity        | 844 MW     |
| Energy Consumption        | 1.8 bn KWh |
| Energy Consumption/Capita | 49 KWh     |

| Population                | 20.2 mn    |
|---------------------------|------------|
| GDP                       | \$ 19.3 bn |
| GDP per capita            | \$ 955     |
| Installed Capacity        | 445 MW     |
| Energy Consumption        | 2.9 bn KWh |
| Energy Consumption/Capita | 180 KWh    |

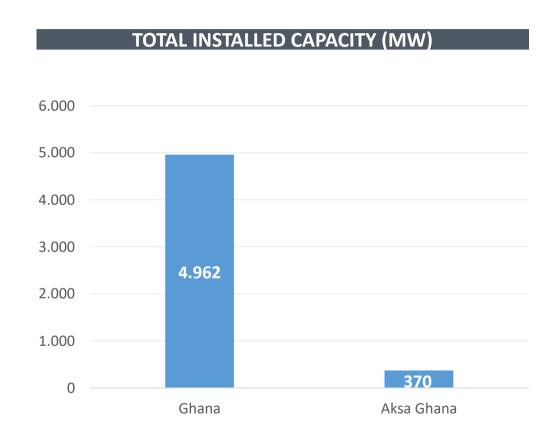




#### Ghana

Aksa Energy signed a PPA with the Republic of Ghana pertaining to construction of a power plant, electricity generation and take-or-pay electricity sales.

- 6.5 year power purchase agreement (PPA) with Republic of Ghana
- PPA started in August 2017 and can be extended before 1 Feb 2024 before the 6.5 year is completed.
- Contract approved by the Parliament of Republic of Ghana
- Electricity generated to be sold in full to Electricity Company of Ghana (ECG) with purchase guarantee and in USD
- \$75 mn letter of guarantee confirmed by an A+ rated bank.
- Fuel supply agreement with international suppliers in place





#### **Ghana – Fast Track, USD Based Cash Generation**

## Cash CAPEX recovered in June 2018

- Construction completed in only 9.5 months
- Became operational at the end of March with 192.5 MW and increased to 280 MW at the beginning of August 2017
- Reached 370 MW final capacity in November 2018
- c.22% of consumption in the country can be provided by Aksa Energy if fully dispatched
- Constitutes c. 8% of total installed capacity in Ghana
- Aksa Energy owns 75%
- Cash CAPEX recovered in June 2018



#### **Ghana Power Plant**

Guaranteed Capacity Charge over 332 MW out of 370 MW Installed Capacity.

- 223,5 MW guaranteed capacity has been working since August 2017. To provide this guaranteed capacity, 280 MW capacity was installed.
- Additional engines to take the capacity to 370 MW were commissioned in November 2018 and thus, the guaranteed capacity rose to 332 MW.
- Fuel price increase combined with liquidity issues results in distortion in regular payments but the invoices are collected with small delays. The standby Letter of Credit (SBLC) continues to provide payment guarantee in case needed. The SBLC confirmation (previously by Barclays) is extended with Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank, an A+ rated bank, until the end of the current PPA.
- Ghana completed its IMF standby deal in April and is an investment grade country.
- In Feb 2020, Ghana sold sub Saharan Africa's longest ever Eurobond as part of a \$3 billion deal which was 5x oversubscribed. The \$750 million tranche has an average life of 40 years, at 8.875%, making it the highest

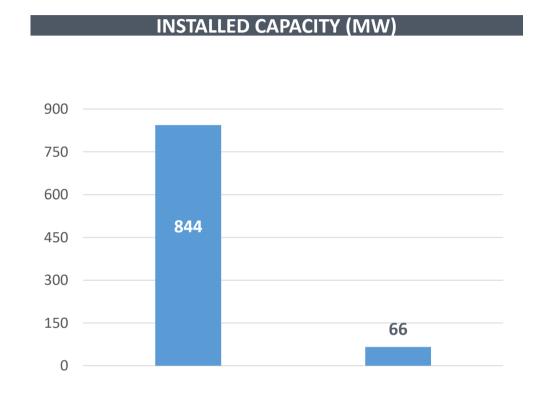




#### Madagascar

20 year power purchase agreement (PPA) in the Republic of Madagascar with Jiro Sy Rano Malagasy (Jirama), the state-owned electricity and water services company.

- Initially established a 58.35% subsidiary in the Republic of Mauritius with a local partner for installation of an HFO plant, electricity generation and the guaranteed sale of this energy
- Aksa Energy bought out the minority partner on 22
   Oct 2019 for \$15mn (\$5mn upfront, remaining to
   be paid in quarterly installments of \$833k to be
   completed by December 31, 2022.) Aksa Energy
   now fully owns the subsidiary.
- The tariff is set in USD
- Land, fuel procurement, all licences and permits are provided by Jirama
- Equipment from the existing power plants were used, enabling minimal CAPEX and fast-track operation
- Construction completed in only 7 months





#### **Madagascar Key Points**

Cash CAPEX recovered in February 2018

- Aksa Energy's current 66 MW is able to provide 39% of consumption in the country if fully dispatched
- Constitutes c. 8% of total installed capacity in Madagascar
- Advance payment (\$3 mn) was received
- Became operational in July with 25 MW and increased to 50 MW at the beginning of August 2017
- 66 MW installed, 60 MW guaranteed capacity is up and running since August 2017.
- Cash CAPEX recovered in February 2018



#### Madagascar CTA-2 Power Plant – O&M Contract

Rehabilitated and commissioned the sleeping asset

- Madagascar has a strategy of activating its existing sleeping assets. Out of these assets, a 5-year Operation & Maintenance contract for a 24 MW power plant was secured.
- Rehabilitation of the power plant included maintenance work and spare parts replacements.
- The 12 MW of the 24 MW power plant was commissioned at the beginning of December 2018, reaching full capacity at the beginning of January 2019.
- The electricity generated is being sold to Jirama based on a USD tariff and the guaranteed charge is set as a fixed monthly amount.
- As the power plant is located next to our plant, Aksa Energy benefits from logistic and workforce advantages.

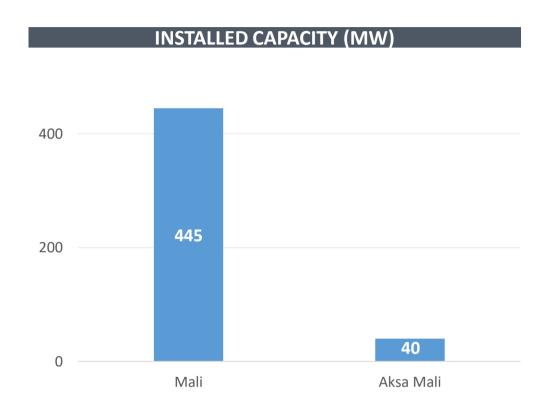




#### Mali

Emergency power purchase agreement with Énergie du Mali for the guaranteed sale of the energy generated via EURO based tariff

- 40 MW power plant in the capital of Republic of Mali, Bamako
- 3 year contract signed with Énergie du Mali for the guaranteed sale of the energy generated
- EURO based tariff
- Equipment from the existing power plants were used, enabling minimal CAPEX and fast-track operation
- Construction completed in 6 months
- No external financing
- Land, fuel supply, licenses and permits are provided by Énergie du Mali





#### Mali – Key Points

Negotiating with Énergie du Mali to increase contract duration and size.

- € 4 mn mobilisation fee is received
- € 1.6 mn payment guarantee is received
- Became operational at the beginning of August with 10 MW
- Full commissioning (40 MW) completed in September 2017
- 30 MW guaranteed out of 40MW installed capacity
- 9% of consumption in the country can be provided by Aksa Energy
- Negotiating with Énergie du Mali to increase contract duration and size
- The contract can be renewed 6 months prior to end of 3 year term

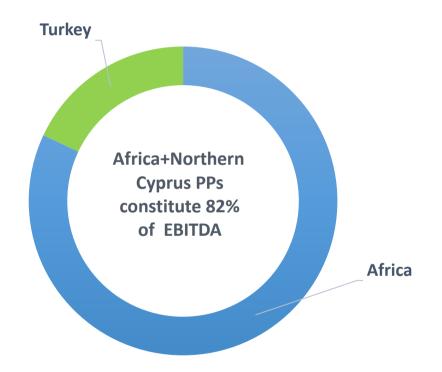


#### **Turkey & Africa**

While continuing its investments in Turkey, Aksa Energy has moved toward becoming a global brand with the investments it has undertaken in Africa.



#### **1Q20 EBITDA**







# OVERSEAS OPERATIONS

#### **Overseas Operations - The Tariff Structure**

Hard currency denominated tariffs

Revenues from: guaranteed capacity payment +

electricity sales

- The tariffs of Aksa Energy's overseas power plants, including the one in TRNC and CTA-2 Power Plant, which is operated on behalf of Madagascar, consist of two components:
  - The first component is the guaranteed capacity charge that yields a fixed income for the capacity held at disposal for electricity generation, regardless of actual energy production. The capacity charge is 332 MW out of 370 MW in Ghana, 60 MW out of 66 MW in Madagascar, 30 MW out of 40 MW in Mali and 120 MW out of 153 MW in TRNC.
    - ✓ Guaranteed capacity payments of CTA-2 HFO Power Plant, which is operated by Aksa Energy for five years until January 2024, are not collected on capacity basis but at a fixed monthly amount set forth in the contract.
  - The second component is based on the sale of electricity generated. Production dispatch sent to the power plants varies according to the energy needs of the countries, seasonality or electricity generation of their renewable power plants. Therefore, this component of the tariff generates a variable income.
- Despite potential negative impact of the changing energy demand, seasonality and electricity generation by renewable power plants, the contribution of the overseas power plants to Aksa Energy's profitability continues to be high, as the guaranteed hard currency capacity charges constitute the larger portion in Aksa Energy's sales tariffs.



#### Overseas Operations- Ghana/Madagascar/Mali/TRNC

# Higher generation in Africa YoY

- Generation in Africa was up by 26% YoY
  - Dispatch orders continue to be driven by the countries' need to manage their balance sheet and the amount of rain fall.
- Generation at TRNC Power Plant was at the same level
- African PPs, along with TRNC PP, continued to generate high revenues from guaranteed hard currency capacity charges.
- Please note that guaranteed hard currency capacity charges are not included in the sales volume as they cannot be expressed in MWh, but included in revenues.





# NEW OVERSEAS CONTRACT

#### **Overseas Operations- New Contract in Uzbekistan**

Aksa Energy signed a 25 year- PPA with the Ministry of Energy of Uzbekistan pertaining to construction of a power plant, electricity generation and take-or-pay electricity sales.

- 25 year power purchase agreement (PPA)
- With the Ministry of Energy of Uzbekistan
- Guaranteed capacity payment set in USD
- 240 MW natural gas combined cycle (CCGT) power plant in Tashkent, the capital of Uzbekistan
- Equipment to be relocated from Antalya CCGT.
  - The machinery had been disconnected from the transmission system following the partial license cancellation in 2018.
  - ✓ Low CAPEX
  - ✓ Use of idle equipment to increase revenues and overall production
- Natural gas to be provided by Uztransgaz, the natural gas supply company of Uzbekistan.
  - ✓ Lower commercial risk
  - ✓ No need for cash or bank line for procurement
  - ✓ No logistic need for transportation of natural gas
  - ✓ No need for storage
- The construction to start following site allocation
- Commissioning planned within max 12 months from the construction kick-off



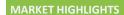


# POTENTIAL INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS

### **Potential Opportunities for 2020 & Beyond**

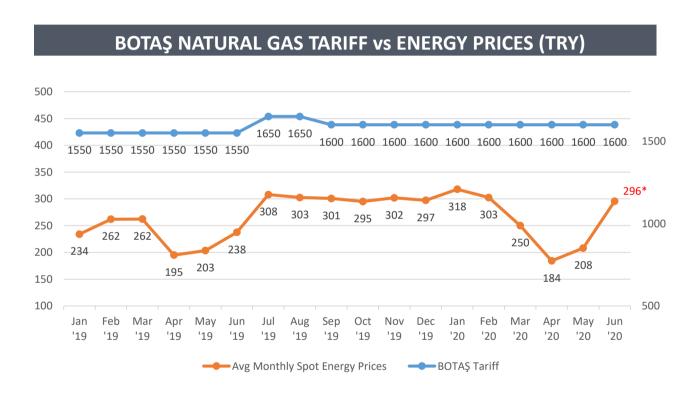






#### **Natural Gas Prices vs Spot Energy Prices**

In 1Q2020, BOTA\$ natural gas tariff rose by 3.2% YoY while average spot energy prices increased by 24% YoY due to the increase in natural gas prices, weather conditions and slightly higher demand.



<sup>\*</sup> June 2020 average spot energy price covers only 01-04 June 2020.



#### Turkish Operations – USD based visibility in coal fired PP

Bolu, TRNC, Ghana, Mali and Madagascar power plants are positively affecting the net income.

- The regulator amended the "Purchase of Electricity from Private Companies Operating Only Domestic Coal-Fired Power Plants" for 2020 and beyond.
- TRY denominated power purchases of EUAS are partially pegged to USD, including an additional 3% incentive for the power plants that have acquired the necessary permits in accordance with the environmental legislation and completed their investments.
- For the remaining 5 years of the 7-year power purchase guarantee given to our coal fired PP, the purchase price will continue to be revised each quarter in accordance with a price index based on PPI, CPI, and USD.
- As our coal fired PP will continue to sell about half of its generation via this scheme, a revenue of USD 58- 64 mn/year is anticipated for 2020-2024 period, if the purchase volumes and price ranges remain the same.
- In addition to the USD-denominated energy sales to EUAS, our coal fired PP will continue to sell the remaining portion of the energy it generates in TRY in the spot market and/or via bilateral agreements.
- Furthermore, Antalya CCGT and Bolu coal fired PP both continue to receive capacity charges in 2020 as well.



#### **Turkish Operations- Profitability Before Volume**

High margin coal fired business along with peak hour generation at CCGTs supported our margins in Turkish operations.

Capacity payments totalled TRY 32.3 mn in 1Q2020.

- Local power plants' production in 1Q2020 was 29% lower YoY due to low capacity utilisation rates at CCGT PPs
  - CCGT PPs were utilised at peak hours to maximise profitability rather than volume
    - due to the sharp natural gas price increase back in August 2018,
       spark spreads are still thin at off-peak hours
- Sanliurfa Natural Gas Combined Cycle Power Plant's production was suspended in 1Q2020
  - It has resumed production on 6th of April in response to the current need for flexible production capacity in ancillary services.
- Antalya CCGT and Bolu Göynük CFPP received TRY 32.3 mn capacity payments in 102020.

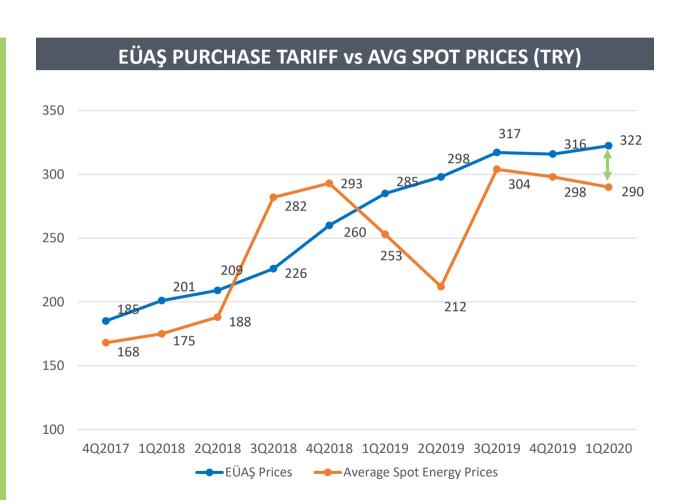


#### Turkish Operations – Bolu Coal Fired PP Benefits from High Price Scheme

The YoY increase (+15%) in spot energy prices improved the profitability of our local coal fired power plant, Bolu PP significantly. We sell about half of our production to the spot market, while the other half is sold to EÜAŞ.

The EÜAŞ purchase price is revised up with CPI/PPI/USD each quarter. 1Q20 price set at TRY 322,43/MWh was announced as TRY 340/MWh for 2Q2020 mainly due to the TRY depreciation.

Increased gap between spot and EÜAŞ prices further supports Bolu PP's profit margin.







# 1Q2020 Results Sales Breakdown (Turkey + TRNC)

|                            | 1Q 2019   |         | 2Q 2019   |         | 3Q 2019   |         | 4Q 2019   |         | 1Q2020    |         |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                            | MWh       | TRY/MWh |
| Northern Cyprus            | 174.854   | 701     | 175.484   | 777     | 179.710   | 743     | 175.800   | 747     | 174.866   | 820     |
| BSM (Spot<br>Market)       | 1.947.755 | 283     | 2.255.051 | 257     | 2.836.432 | 274     | 2.763.074 | 271     | 2.520.814 | 316     |
| Affiliated DisCo           | 101.787   | 264     | 63.300    | 236     | 156.895   | 262     | 1.105.735 | 275     | 456.880   | 302     |
| OTC&Bilateral              | 763.795   | 259     | 1.083.594 | 233     | 928.196   | 251     | 772.487   | 255     | 1.597.558 | 292     |
| Total Sales<br>Turkey+TRNC | 2.988.191 | 301     | 3.577.429 | 275     | 4.101.233 | 289     | 4.817.096 | 287     | 4.750.117 | 325     |



# 1Q2020 Results Sales Breakdown (Turkey+TRNC vs Africa)

|  | 1Q        | 1Q 2019 |           | 2Q 2019 |           | 3Q 2019 |           | 4Q 2019 |  |
|--|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|--|
|  | MWh       | TRY/MWh | MWh       | TRY/MWh | MWh       | TRY/MWh | MWh       | TRY/MWh |  |
| TURKISH<br>MARKET<br>(Including<br>N.Cyprus) | 2.988.191 | 301     | 3.577.429 | 275     | 4.101.233 | 289     | 4.817.096 | 287     |  |
| AFRICAN<br>MARKET                            | 271.364   | 1.285   | 293.245   | 1.377   | 221.503   | 1.204   | 241.079   | 1.104   |  |
| TOTAL  | 3.259.555 | 383     | 3.870.674 | 358     | 4.322.736 | 336     | 5.058.176 | 326     |  |

| 1Q2020    |         |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| MWh       | TRY/MWh |  |  |  |  |
| 4.750.117 | 325     |  |  |  |  |
| 341.483   | 1.123   |  |  |  |  |
| 5.091.601 | 379     |  |  |  |  |

Sales volume in Africa only represents the variable part of our power purchase agreements, namely dispatched orders. Guaranteed capacity payments cannot be reflected to the above table in the MWh column, as they do not correspond to an energy sales volume. Guaranteed capacity payments are received to hold agreed upon installed capacities ready for production, regardless of any production dispatch.





## 1Q2020 Results

## **Snapshot**

|                         | 1Q 2019  | 2Q 2019  | 3Q 2019  | 4Q 2019  | 1Q 2020  | QoQ<br>Change |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| Installed Capacity*     | 1.946 MW | -             |
| Sales Volume (GWh)      | 3.260    | 3.871    | 4.323    | 5.058    | 5.092    | 1%            |
| Net Sales (TRY mn)      | 1.155    | 1.158    | 1.487    | 1.779    | 1.847    | 4%            |
| Gross Profit (TRY mn)   | 263      | 300      | 240      | 212      | 299      | 41%           |
| Operating Inc. (TRY mn) | 238      | 285      | 225      | 228      | 268      | 17%           |
| EBITDA (TRY mn)         | 351      | 402      | 350      | 364      | 371      | 2%            |
| Net Income (TRY mn)     | 108      | 121      | 121      | 106      | 107      | 1%            |
| EBITDA Margin           | 30,4%    | 34,7%    | 23,6%    | 20,5%    | 20,1%    | -0,4 pp       |
| Operating Profit Margin | 20,6%    | 24,6%    | 15,1%    | 12,8%    | 14,5%    | 1,7 pp        |

| 1Q 2019  | 1Q 2020  | YoY Change |
|----------|----------|------------|
| 1.946 MW | 1.946 MW | -          |
| 3.260    | 5.092    | 56%        |
| 1.155    | 1.847    | 60%        |
| 263      | 299      | 13%        |
| 238      | 268      | 12%        |
| 351      | 371      | 6%         |
| 108      | 107      | -1%        |
| 30,4%    | 20,1%    | -10,3 pp   |
| 20,6%    | 14,5%    | -6,1 pp    |



 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$  Does not include the installed capacity of CTA-2 in Madagascar as it is an O&M contract.

#### 1Q2020 Results

#### Further improvement in Net Financial Debt/EBITDA ratio

#### EBITDA (TRY mn)

#### 

Company achieved yet another quarter of strong growth in terms of EBITDA, despite unprecedented headwinds of global COVID-19 pandemic effecting especially the second half of March 2020.

#### **NET FINANCIAL DEBT/EBITDA**



Despite the increase of financial debt due to devaluation in TRY there is still a sharp decrease in Net Financial Debt/EBITDA ratio of 7,8x in 1Q17 to 2,1x in 1Q20.



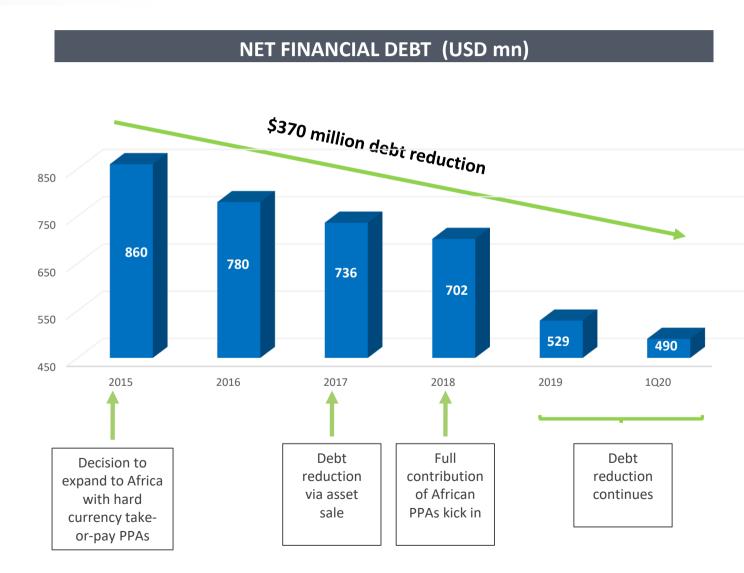
#### 1Q2020 Results

#### Net Financial Debt - \$185mn YoY Debt Reduction

Aksa Energy's net financial debt decreased from \$860 mn in YE2015, when the decision to expand to Africa was taken, to \$736 mn in YE2017 through asset sales.

Net financial debt further decreased by \$246 mn, from \$736 mn in YE17 to \$490 mn in 1Q20.

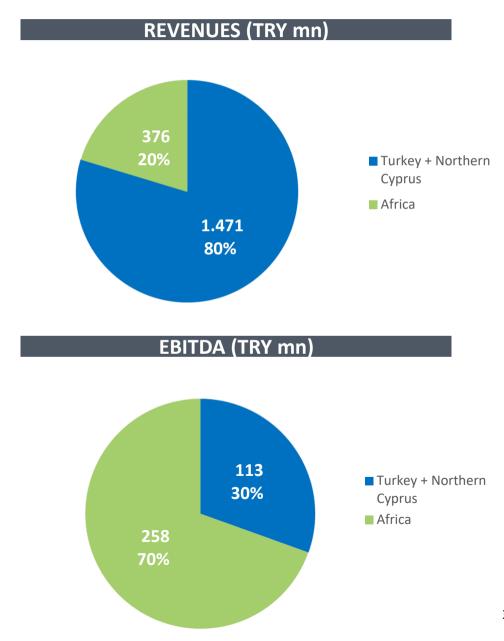
FX based high margin contribution of African operations is utilised to pay down debt.





# 1Q2020 Results Regional EBITDA Breakdown

Although 80% of the revenues are generated from Turkey and TRNC, African power plants generated 70% of the EBITDA in 1Q20 due to their high margin FX based sales & capacity charges.





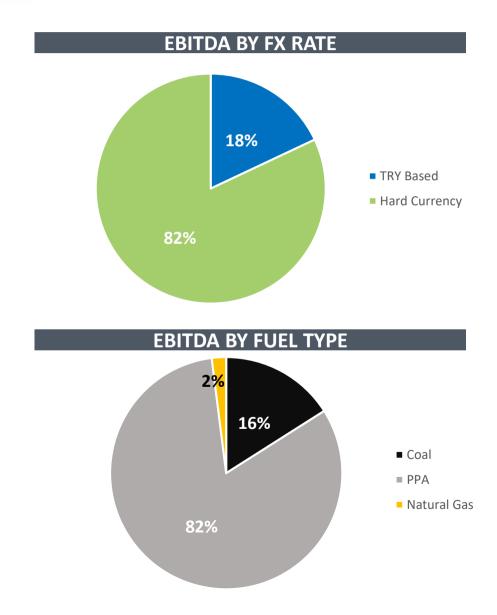
### 1Q2020 Results

## **EBITDA Breakdown by Currency & Fuel**

Hard currency portion of the EBITDA constitutes 82% of the total in 1Q20.

In 1Q20, only Antalya CCGT was operational (Urfa CCGT was suspended).

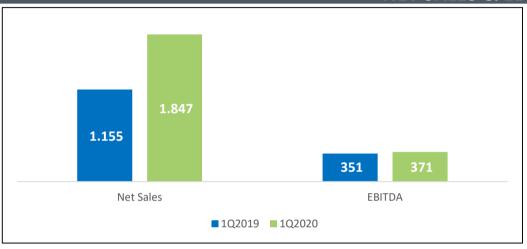
Due to low spark spreads and mandatory sales (debt assignment) from the CCGT, EBITDA contribution of Antalya CCGT was negative.

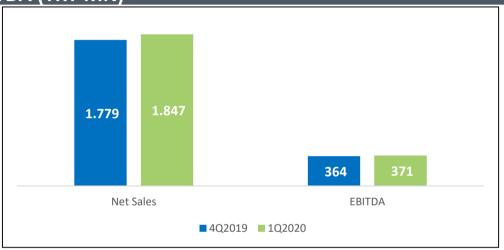




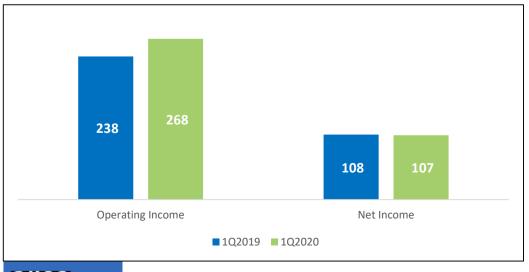
# Financial Highlights 1Q2020 **Consolidated Income Statement**

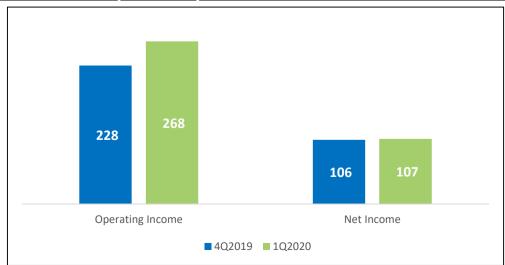
# **NET SALES & EBITDA (TRY MN)**





#### **OPERATING INCOME & NET INCOME (TRY MN)**

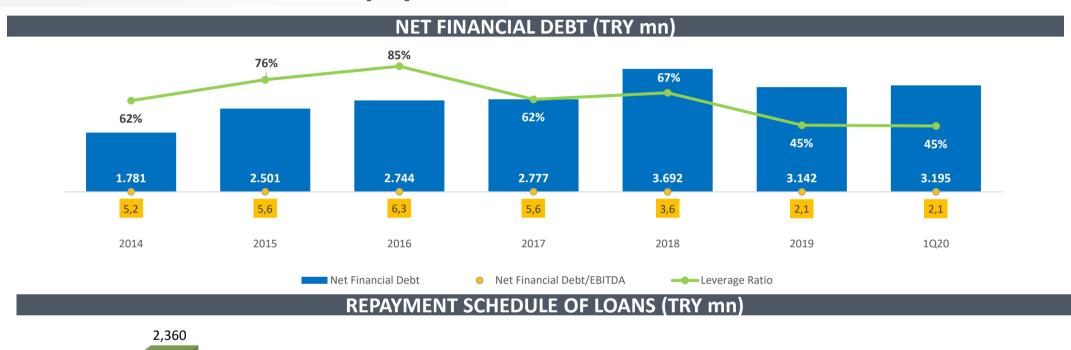


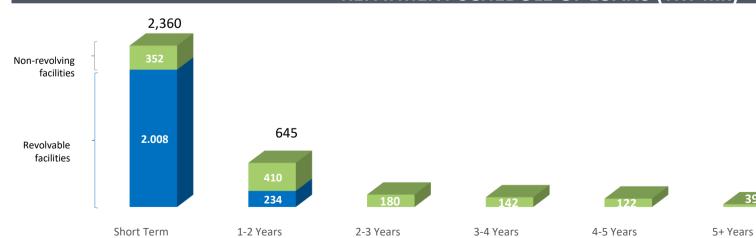


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# Financial Highlights 1Q2020 Net Financial Debt & Repayment Schedule





To prevent excessive exposure to FX, we have been converting our FX debt to TRY over the years.

51% of our bank loans is in TRY, 46.8% in USD and 2.2% in EUR.

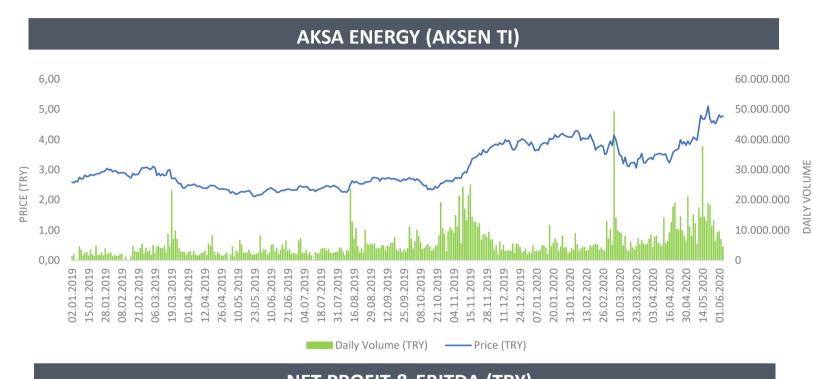


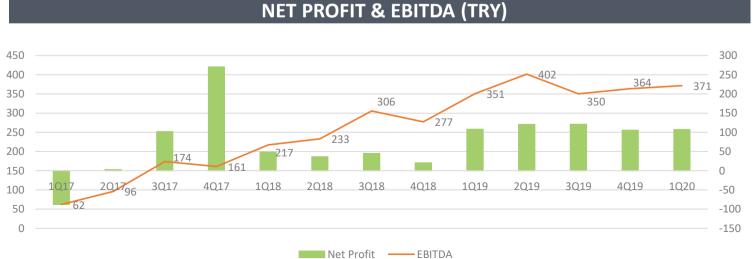
#### **Share Performance**

Aksa Energy trades on BIST 100, BIST 50 & Sustainability indices

#### 03 June 2020

- MCAP TRY 2,931 bn / \$ 435 mn
- Avg Shrs Traded (3 mos) 9.8 mn
- Avg Price (3 mos) TRY 3,82
- **P/E** 8.87x
- **MCAP/BV** 0.74
- **EV/EBITDA** 4.12
- **EV** TRY 6.126 mn / \$908 mn







## **Effect of Brent Oil and FX Rate Changes on Receivables**



The fuel prices are fully passed through in our PPAs and they constitute a significant part of our invoices, thus our receivables.

The receivables increase as the USD & EUR appreciate against TRY.

Aksa Energy carries up to 3 months undue invoices along with due payments in its receivables each quarter due to payment terms in the PPAs.

Receivables from unrelated parties include invoices from our overseas operations in Ghana, Mali, Madagascar, KKTC and from local operations regarding the energy sold to the spot market (EPİAŞ) and private counterparties (bilateral agreements).





#### **2020 GUIDANCE**

**REVENUES: TRY 5.259 mn** 

EBITDA: TRY 1.445 mn

CAPEX: TRY 155 mn

African power plants are forecast to account for 72% of the projected EBITDA for 2020.

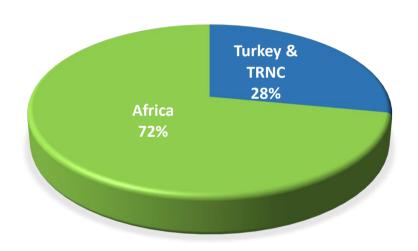
In 2020, Bolu Goynuk Thermal Energy Power Plant and Ali Metin Kazancı Natural Gas Combined Cycle Power Plant remain eligible for the capacity mechanism and are expected to receive around TRY 130-138 million capacity payment in total.

Domestically, spot market sales are expected to constitute nearly 63% of the total domestic sales, whereas bilateral agreements to account for around 29%, and the remaining 8% to involve primary and secondary frequency services.

CAPEX projection is made up of planned maintenance and rehabilitations of existing power plants, as well as investments to complete the engine conversion to dual fuel (HFO/natural gas) at Ghana HFO Power Plant.

The 2020 budget does not include the CAPEX of the new Uzbekistan agreement.

#### **2020 EBITDA BREAKDOWN**



#### 2020 guidance FX assumptions

USD/TRY: 6.25

EUR/TRY: 6.64



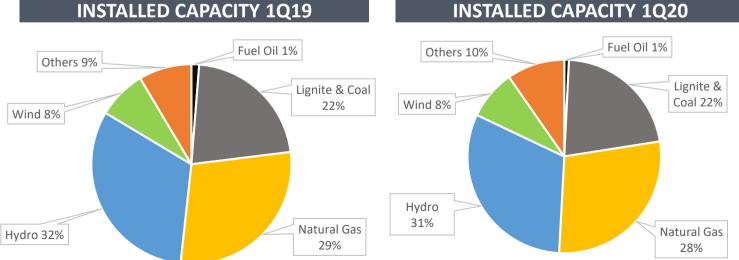


## 1Q20 Key Figures - The Sector

**Generation via natural gas** inreased by 1 ppt, while generation from hydro and coal decreased by 1 ppts each YoY.

#### **GENERATION BY FUEL TYPE 1Q19 GENERATION BY FUEL TYPE 1Q20** Hydro Wind 30% Wind 9% Hydro Others 9% 31% 4% Fuel Oil 1% Others 5% Natural gas 20% Fuel Oil 1% Lignite & Coal 36% Lignite & Coal Natural gas 35% 19%





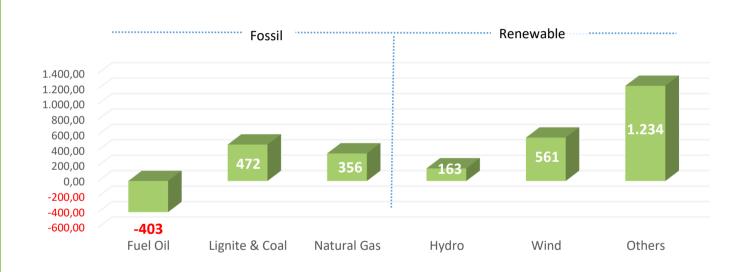


## **Installed Capacity Changes by Fuel Type**

Total installed capacity in Turkey has reached 91.496 MW in 1Q2020, indicating an increase of 2.382 MW YoY (+2,7 %).

When new and decommissioned capacities are netted off, there is an increase of 472 MW in lignite&coal, 561 MW in wind, 356 MW in natural gas, 163 MW in hydro capacities, and 403 MW decrease in fuel oil capacities YoY.

#### **1Q2020 – 1Q2019 CAPACITY CHANGES**



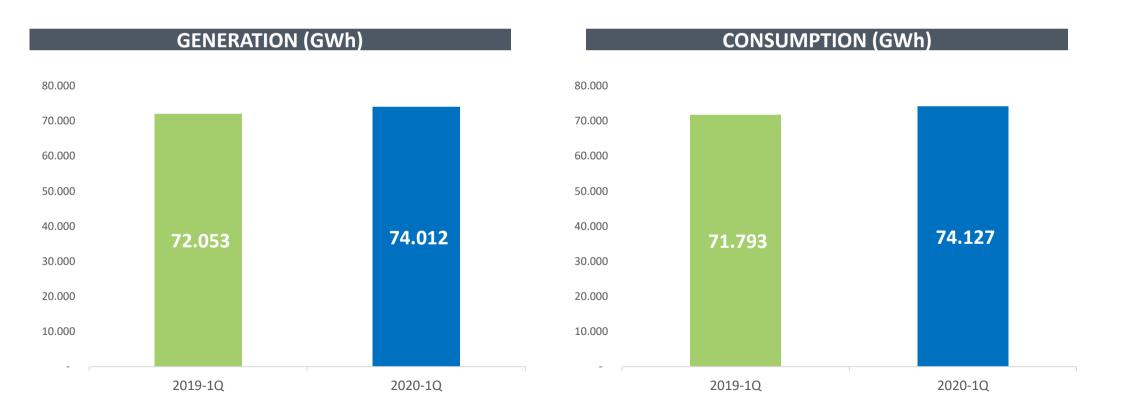
«Others» consist of unlicenced, solar, jeothermal and biogas power plants, most of which is made up of unlicenced power plants.



#### **MARKET HIGHLIGHTS**

## **Generation & Consumption**

In 1Q2020, electricity generation and consumption increased by 3% YoY.







## **Consolidated Income Statement**

| (TRY)                          | FY2017         | FY2018         | 1Q2019        | 2Q2019         | 3Q2019         | 4Q2019         | 1Q2020         |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Net sales                      | 3.599.311.868  | 4.669.249.102  | 1.155.422.198 | 2.312.965.207  | 3.799.886.130  | 5.578.594.781  | 1.846.833.556  |
| Cost of sales                  | -3.283.982.668 | -3.933.709.353 | -892.164.845  | -1.749.780.328 | -2.996.237.096 | -4.563.137.567 | -1.548.287.888 |
| Gross profit                   | 315.329.200    | 735.539.749    | 263.257.353   | 563.184.879    | 803.649.034    | 1.015.457.214  | 298.545.668    |
| Gross profit margin            | 8,80%          | 15,80%         | 22,80%        | 24,30%         | 21,10%         | 18,20%         | 16,20%         |
| General & administrative costs | -55.047.968    | -68.239.611    | -23.268.831   | -46.610.827    | -74.549.916    | -95.606.154    | -25.360.897    |
| Sales and marketing costs      | -1.258.384     | -1.370.976     | -663.209      | -945.075       | -1.186.873     | -1.521.304     | -674.548       |
| Research & development costs   | -              | -              | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Other operating income         | 24.725.041     | 18.257.699     | 1.502.388     | 11.492.553     | 28.368.204     | 67.206.818     | 466.058        |
| Other operating expenses (-)   | -8.570.535     | -45.081.385    | -2.641.310    | -4.094.317     | -8.266.442     | -9.527.013     | -5.320.013     |
| Operating income               | 275.177.354    | 639.105.476    | 238.186.391   | 523.027.213    | 748.014.007    | 976.009.561    | 267.656.268    |
| Operating income margin        | 7%             | 14%            | 20,60%        | 22,60%         | 19,70%         | 17,50%         | 14,50%         |
| Gain from investing activities | 591.940.550    | 2.640.864      | 412.453       | 482.032        | -<br>482.032   | -<br>633.402   | -<br>72.548    |
| Expected Credit Loss           | -7.424.552     |                |               | -15.371.577    | -2.678.527     | 5.096.478      | -5.256.628     |
| Loss from investing activities | -4.160.221     | -              | -             | _              | -              | _              | -              |
| Financing income               | 88.925.423     | 424.894.229    | 109.700.871   | 239.802.613    | 300.929.695    | 398.409.926    | 99.858.231     |
| Financing expense              | -598.027.562   | -886.863.321   | -258.618.421  | -499.702.749   | -662.942.222   | -828.696.646   | -272.979.770   |
| Earnings before income tax     | 346.430.992    | 179.777.248    | 89.681.294    | 248.237.532    | 383.804.985    | 551.452.721    | 89.350.649     |
| EBT margin                     | 6,90%          | 3,90%          | 7,80%         | 10,70%         | 10,10%         | 9,90%          | 4,80%          |
| Tax                            | 43.143.042     | -29.298.814    | 18.440.128    | -19.608.180    | -34.221.226    | -96.109.432    | 17.855.211     |
| Net income                     | 389.574.034    | 150.478.434    | 108.121.422   | 228.629.352    | 349.583.759    | 455.343.289    | 107.205.860    |
| Net income margin              | 8,10%          | 3,20%          | 9,40%         | 9,90%          | 9,20%          | 8,20%          | 5,80%          |
|                                |                |                |               |                |                |                | _              |
| EBITDA                         | 492.753.068    | 1.033.123.816  | 350.756.987   | 752.392.390    | 1.102.813.184  | 1.466.575.549  | 371.468.365    |
| EBITDA margin                  | 13,70%         | 22,10%         | 30,40%        | 32,50%         | 29,00%         | 26,30%         | 20,10%         |
|                                |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |



Source: IFRS financial statements

# **Consolidated Balance Sheet**

| Assets (TRY)  | 2017          | 2018          | 2019          | 31.03.2019    | 31.03.2020    |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents                             | 59.577.791    | 53.026.362    | 121.503.123   | 116.463.204   | 309.157.528   |
| Trade receivables net                                 | 759.563.092   | 1.403.203.217 | 1.863.493.659 | 1.655.650.367 | 2.069.427.962 |
| Due from related parties and shareholders             | 41.374.904    | 406.262.617   | 212.976.505   | 337.199.436   | 203.523.928   |
| Inventory   | 426.867.338   | 369.140.605   | 325.994.737   | 195.621.864   | 249.502.011   |
| Derivative Financial Instruments                      | 2.576.770     | 413.737       | 4.387.466     | 7.091.895     | 26.061.242    |
| Other current assets                                  | 137.572.881   | 198.725.453   | 155.605.414   | 203.600.360   | 143.633.328   |
| Assets Held For Sale                                  | 46.013.293    | -             | -             | -             | -             |
| Total current assets                                  | 1.473.546.069 | 2.430.771.991 | 2.683.960.904 | 2.515.627.126 | 3.001.305.999 |
| Trade receivables                                     | 15.662.583    | 1.545.269     | 7.096.176     | 1.321.269     | 5.028.142     |
| Investments   | 412.408       | 412.408       | 412.408       | 412.408       | 412.408       |
| PP&E  | 3.644.861.330 | 3.774.056.402 | 5.499.257.130 | 3.978.012.894 | 5.660.905.878 |
| Goodwill  | 3.349.356     | 3.349.356     | 3.349.357     | 3.349.356     | 3.349.357     |
| Intangibles   | 72.616.102    | 91.845.092    | 99.461.368    | 96.569.188    | 106.445.526   |
| Other non-current assets                              | 4.135.958     | 14.234.496    | 6.722.646     | 12.587.455    | 2.986.950     |
| Deferred tax assets                                   | 4.133.330     | 125.276.334   | 155.505.193   | 193.341.632   | 95.665.779    |
| Right of use assets                                   | <del>-</del>  | 125.276.334   | 48.706.223    | 70.562.616    | 55.236.422    |
| Total non-current assets                              | 3.741.037.737 | 4.010.719.357 | 5.820.510.501 | 4.356.156.818 | 5.930.030.462 |
| Total Holl-current assets                             | 5.741.057.757 | 4.010.719.557 | 5.020.510.501 | 4.550.150.010 | 5.950.050.462 |
| TOTAL ASSETS  | 5.214.583.806 | 6.441.491.348 | 8.504.471.405 | 6.871.783.944 | 8.931.336.461 |
|   |               |               |               |               |               |
| Liabilities (TRY)                                     | 2017          | 2018          | 2019          | 31.03.2019    | 31.03.2020    |
| Financial liabilities                                 | 1.541.598.878 | 2.144.810.801 | 2.072.064.243 | 2.315.659.357 | 2.359.636.854 |
| Short term finanse lease liabilities                  | -             | -             | 14.589.647    | 7.448.625     | 16.959.752    |
| Trade payables, net                                   | 428.163.954   | 336.331.469   | 618.798.734   | 294.644.046   | 647.382.893   |
| Due to Related Parties and Shareholders               | 85.276.884    | 239.348.509   | 17.449.910    | 199.085.905   | 19.415.048    |
| Taxation payable on income                            | 2.732.752     | 71.354.527    | 167.942.891   | 85.577.635    | 185.124.985   |
| Other payables and accrued liabilities                | 82.992.898    | 27.377.100    | 19.922.734    | 27.852.264    | 23.184.293    |
| Derivative Financial Instruments                      | 3.052.466     | 8.293.208     | 33.642.251    | 20.890.088    | 57.171.923    |
| Liabilities held for sale                             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |
| Total current liabilities                             | 2.143.817.832 | 2.827.515.614 | 2.944.410.410 | 2.951.157.920 | 3.308.875.748 |
| Long-term financial liabilities                       | 1.294.905.332 | 1.600.687.790 | 1.142.056.814 | 1.529.301.057 | 1.087.876.700 |
| Long term finanse lease liabilities                   | -             | -             | 34.745.275    | 63.093.446    | 39.922.342    |
| Retirement pay provision                              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |
| Other liabilities                                     | 3.000.204     | 4.350.528     | 4.715.939     | 5.080.057     | 6.464.634     |
| Deferred tax liability                                | 99.045.245    | 184.734.615   | 513.729.995   | 229.493.873   | 470.711.315   |
| Long Term Liabilities                                 | 1.396.950.781 | 1.789.772.933 | 1.734.849.364 | 1.826.968.433 | 1.642.984.991 |
| Paid in capital                                       | 615.157.050   | 615.157.050   | 615.157.050   | 615.157.050   | 615.157.050   |
| Reserves  | 134.024.600   | 274.054.555   | 310.535.449   | 514.156.091   | 815.478.106   |
|   |               | 247.403.635   |               | 247.403.635   |               |
| Share premium Cash Flow Hodge Posense                 | 247.403.635   |               | 247.403.635   |               | 247.403.635   |
| Cash Flow Hedge Reserve                               | 2.060.997     | -3.518.526    | -13.622.807   | -8.369.574    | -22.297.461   |
| Net profit for the year                               | -212.617.534  | -130.738.260  | 329.182.900   | -96.533.958   | 74.390.951    |
| Gains on revaluation of property, plant and equipment | 887.786.445   | 821.844.347   | 2.336.555.404 | 821.844.347   | 2.249.343.441 |
| Shareholder's equity                                  | 1.673.815.193 | 1.824.202.801 | 3.825.211.631 | 2.093.657.591 | 3.979.475.722 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES                                     | 5.214.583.806 | 6.441.491.348 | 8.504.471.405 | 6.871.783.944 | 8.931.336.461 |
|   |               |               |               |               |               |

41 **Source: IFRS financial statements** 



## **Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow**

| (TRY mn)                                    | 2017         | 2018           | 2019         |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Net income (loss) before tax                | 290.120.538  | 150.478.434    | 455.343.289  |
| Depreciation and amortisation               | 225.000.265  | 394.018.340    | 485.469.510  |
| Other adjustments                           | 113.887.076  | 591.075.108    | 199.391.238  |
| Change in working capital                   | -400.634.721 | -1.380.410.542 | -433.433.694 |
| Operating cash flows                        | 228.373.158  | -244.838.660   | 706.770.343  |
| Purchase and Disposal of PP&E               | -324.359.904 | -141.513.174   | -122.696.695 |
| Purchase and disposal of equity investments | 72.066.016   | -              | -            |
| Other investing activities                  | 494.676.970  | -              | -29.062.000  |
| Other Cash Flows                            | -            | -              | -236.909.693 |
| Investing cash flows                        | 242.383.082  | -141.513.174   | -388.668.388 |
| Financing cash flows                        | -452.818.197 | 379.800.405    | -249.625.194 |
| Net cash flows                              | 17.938.043   | -6.551.429     | 68.476.761   |

| 1Q2019       | 1Q2020       |
|--------------|--------------|
| 108.039.568  | 107.205.860  |
| 112.652.450  | 109.068.725  |
| 337.916.483  | 101.157.104  |
| -464.674.930 | -154.238.706 |
| 93.933.571   | 163.192.983  |
| -3.467.817   | -69.015.933  |
| -            | -            |
| -            | -43.292.009  |
| -            | -            |
| -3.467.817   | -112.307.942 |
| -26.997.592  | 136.769.364  |
| 63.468.162   | 187.654.405  |



**Source: IFRS financial statements** 

# **Operational Assets**

| Power Plant                             | License Owner | Fuel Type   | Installed Capacity (MW) | %   |
|---|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----|
| Northern Cyprus                         | Aksa Cyprus   | Fuel-oil    | 153                     |     |
| Ghana                                   | Aksa Energy   | Fuel-oil    | 370                     |     |
| Mali                                    | Aksa Energy   | Fuel-oil    | 40                      |     |
| Madagascar                              | Aksa Energy   | Fuel-oil    | 66                      |     |
| Total Fuel-Oil Fired Power Plants       |               |             | 629                     | 32% |
| Antalya NGCC                            | Aksa Energy   | Natural Gas | 900                     |     |
| Şanlıurfa                               | Rasa Energy   | Natural Gas | 147                     |     |
| Total Natural Gas Fired Power Plants    |               |             | 1,047                   | 54% |
| Bolu Göynük                             | Aksa Göynük   | Lignite     | 270                     |     |
| <b>Total Lignite Fired Power Plants</b> |               |             | 270                     | 14% |
| Total Installed Capacity                |               |             | 1,946                   |     |

African power plants are utilising mostly existing equipments from Şırnak, Hakkari, Mardin 1, Mardin 2, Samsun, Van and Siirt power plants.

| O&M Contract            | License Owner      | Fuel Type | Installed Capacity (MW) |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Madagascar CTA-2        | Jirama- Madagascar | Fuel-oil  | 24                      |
| Total Operated Capacity |                    |           | 24                      |



### **Planned Investments**

| Power Plant | Fuel Type   | Installed Capacity (MW) | Completion Year |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Uzbekistan  | Natural Gas | 240                     | 2021            |

Uzbekistan power plant will utilise the existing equipments from Ali Metin Kazancı Antalya Natural Gas Combined Cycle Power Plant, which had left the transmission system following the partial license cancellation in 2018.



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