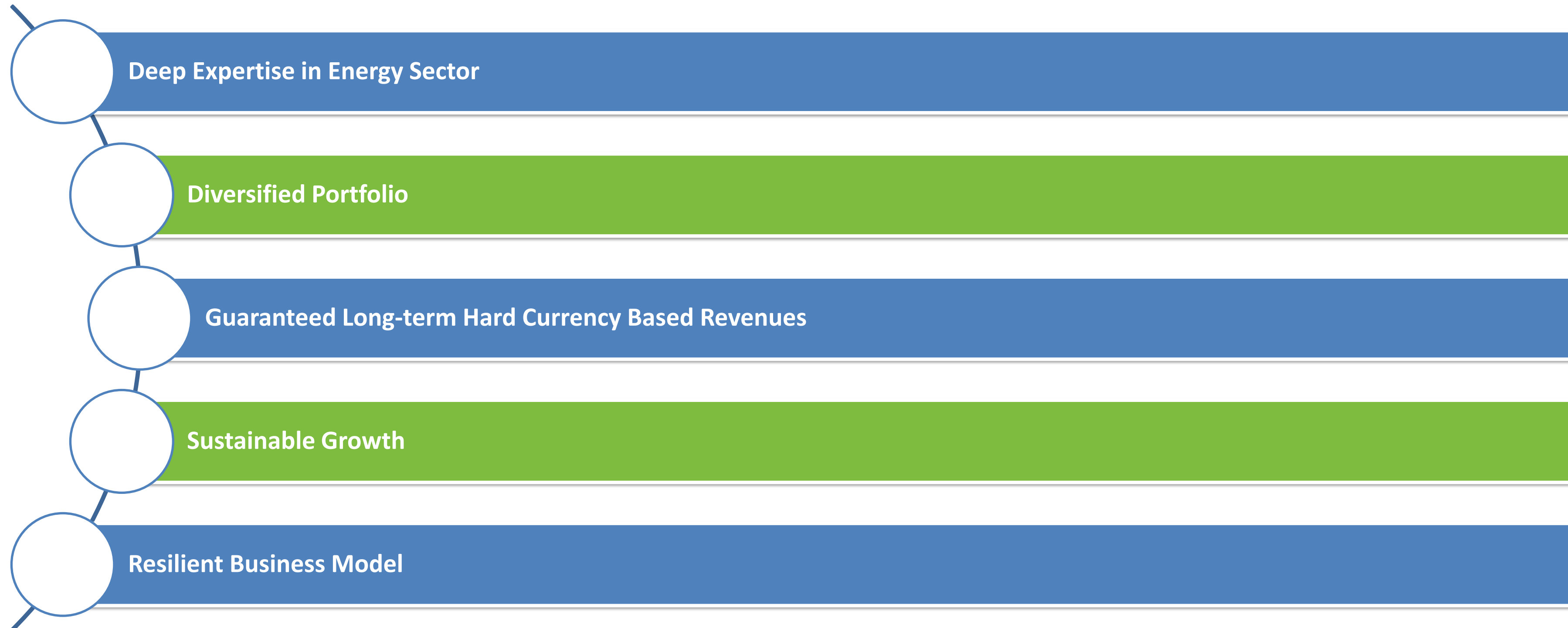


Investor Presentation

September 2025

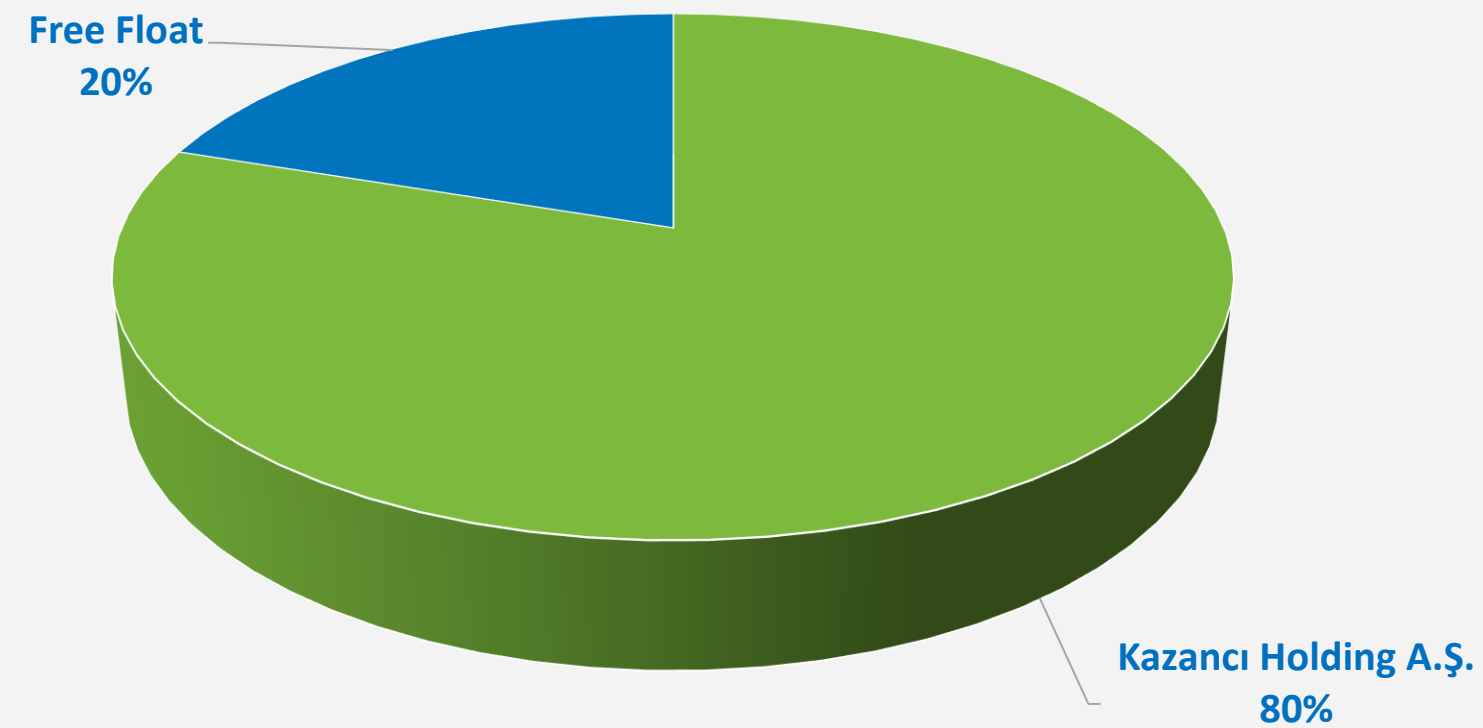


AKSA ENERGY: AN OUTLIER IN TURKISH ENERGY SECTOR

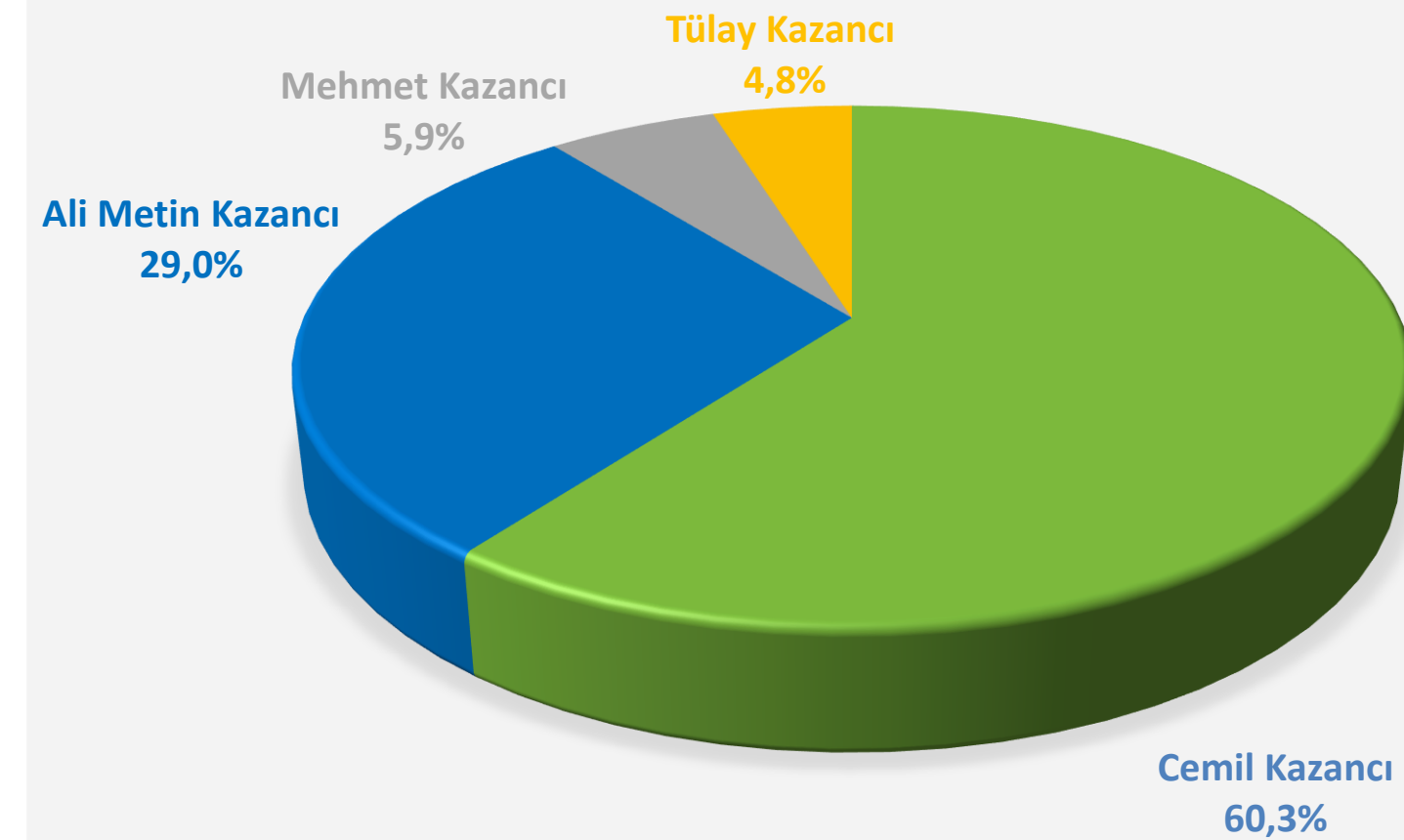


AKSA ENERGY: LISTED IN BIST SUSTAINABILITY, CORPORATE GOVERNANCE, PARTICIPATION, MSCI & FTSE INDICES

AKSA ENERGY SHAREHOLDING STRUCTURE



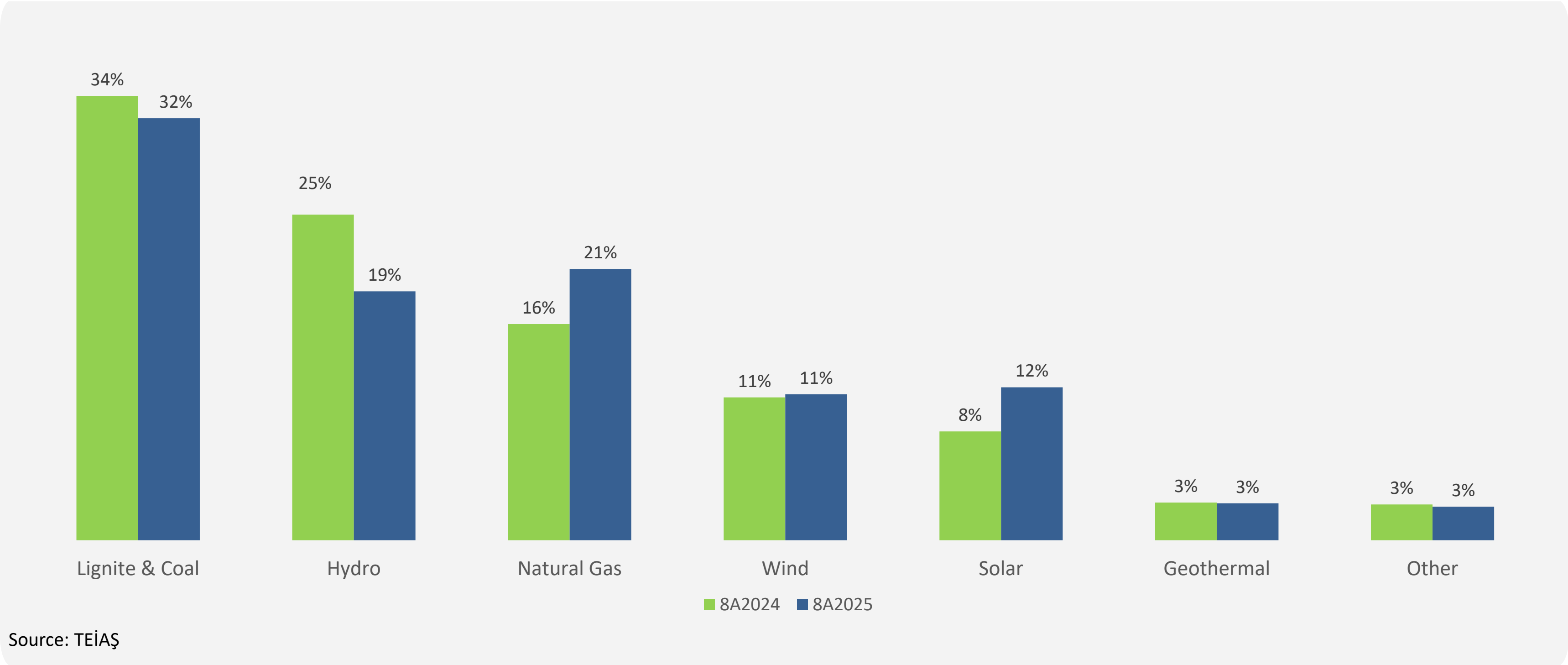
KAZANCI HOLDING SHAREHOLDING STRUCTURE



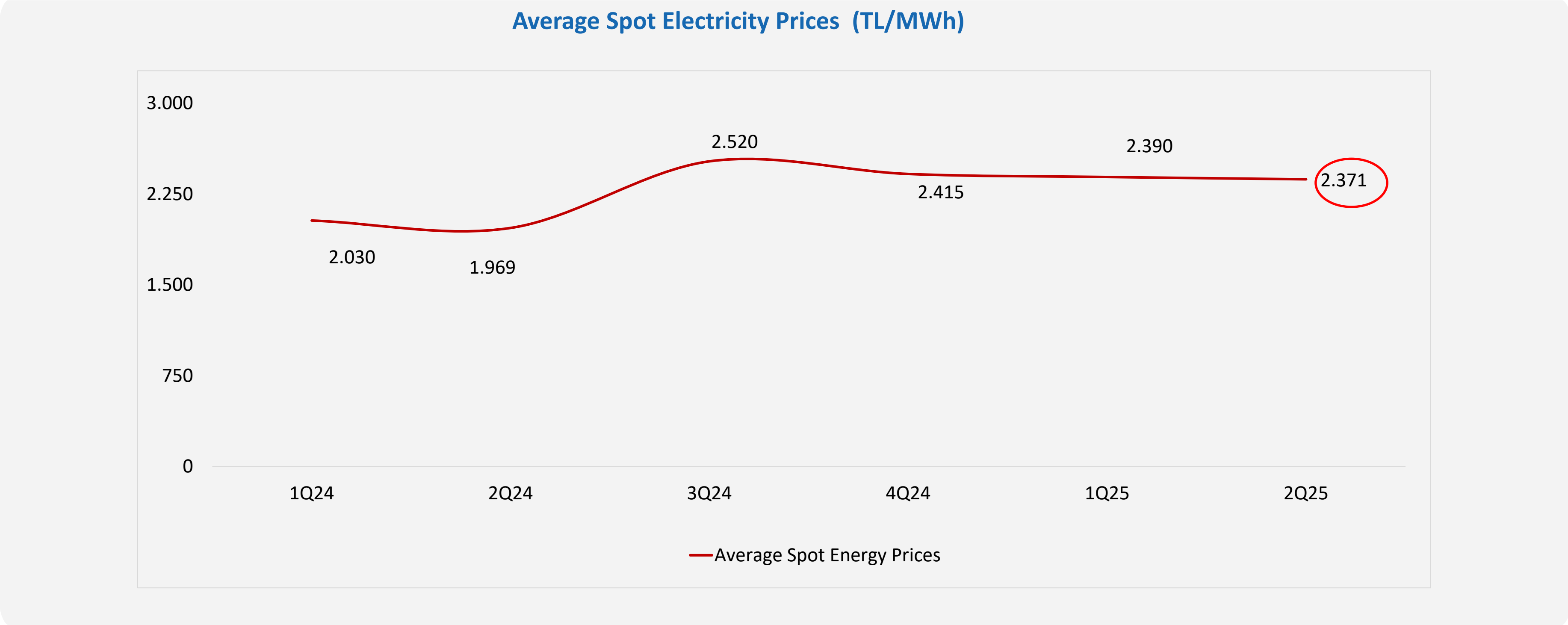
BIST Ticker	AKSEN
Bloomberg Ticker	AKSEN:TI
Reuters Ticker	AKSEN.IS
IPO Date	4.05.2010
Indices	BIST100, BIST Star, BIST Electricity, BIST Sustainability, BIST Corporate Governance, BIST Participation 30, MSCI Small Cap Index, FTSE Emerging Europe Mid Cap Index, FTSE Global Equity Shariah Index



TURKISH ENERGY SECTOR – 56% OF ELECTRICITY GENERATED FROM NON-RENEWABLE SOURCES

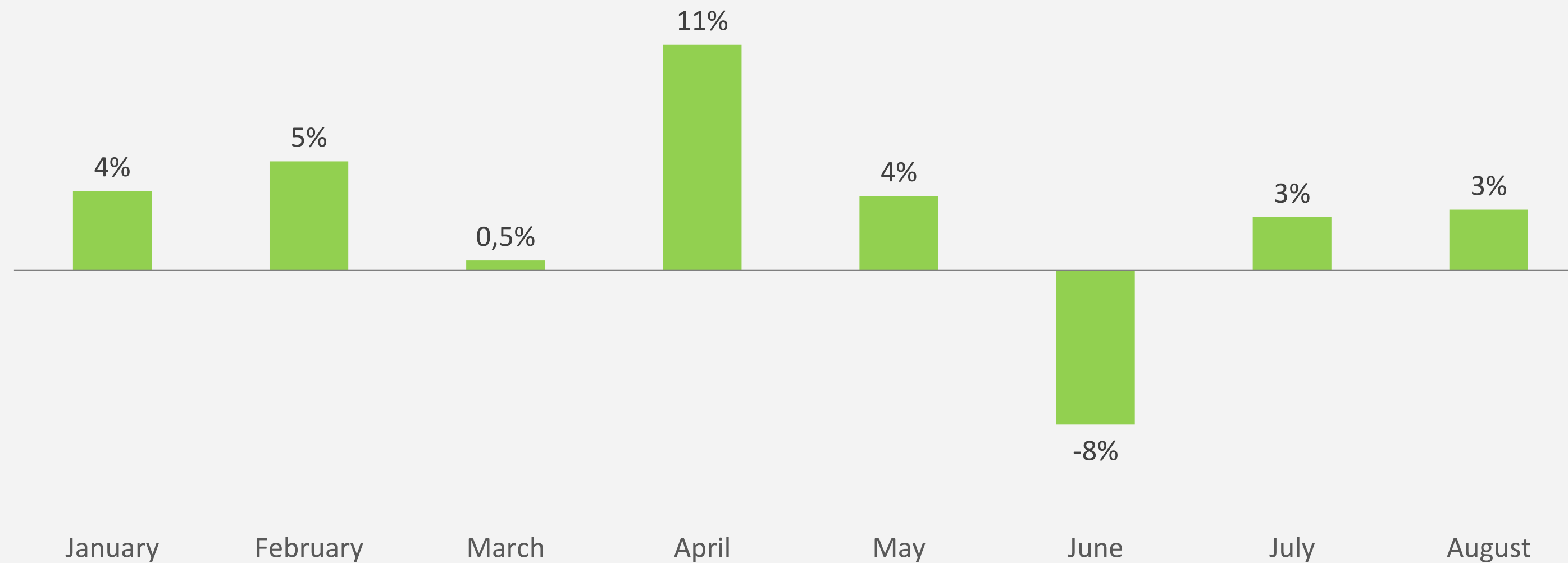


SPOT PRICES IN TURKIYE INCREASED BY 19% Y/Y IN 1H25



- In 1H25, average spot prices increased by 19% y/y and reached 2,381 TL/MWh. **Aug’25 average spot price was realized at 2,939TL/MWh due to extreme weather conditions**
- Effective from April 5, 2025, spot price ceiling was increased from 3,000 TL/MWh to 3,400 TL/MWh.

TURKISH ENERGY SECTOR – 3% AVERAGE GROWTH IN FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF 2025



Source: TEİAŞ



aksa

ÜNİTE 21

**FINANCIAL & OPERATIONAL
HIGHLIGHTS
1H2025**

STRONG IMPROVEMENT IN EBITDA MAINLY DRIVEN BY CONTRIBUTION FROM TALLIMARJON PP

TL million

1H25 vs 1H24

		1H25	1H24	y/y
	Net Sales	20,070	16,656	20%
	EBITDA	5,896	4,246	39%
	Net Income	1,352	2,037	-34%
	Net Financial Debt	36,572	31,600 ⁽¹⁾	16%

KPIs-1H25 vs 1H24

		1H25	1H24	y/y
	Gross Margin	23%	20%	+3 pp
	EBITDA Margin	29%	25%	+4 pp
	Net Fin. Debt / EBITDA	3.10x	3.58x ⁽¹⁾	
	Net Fin. Debt / Equity	68%	61% ⁽¹⁾	+7 pp

Note: EBITDA= Operating Income + Expected Revaluation Losses (IFRS 9) + Depreciation & Amortisation

(1) As of YE'24

FOREIGN OPERATIONS' CONTRIBUTION TO EBITDA AT 80%

TL million

Cumulative- 1H25



Net Sales

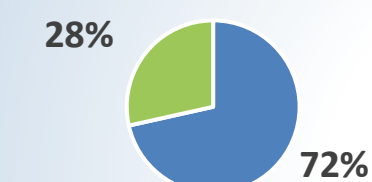
Domestic

14,352

Foreign

5,718

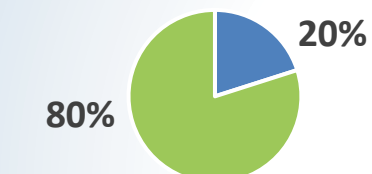
Share of Foreign



EBITDA

1,184

4,712



Profit Before Tax

-601

3,375

TL million

Cumulative- 1H24



Net Sales

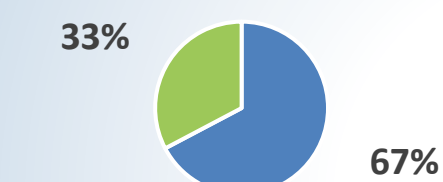
Domestic

11,206

Foreign

5,450

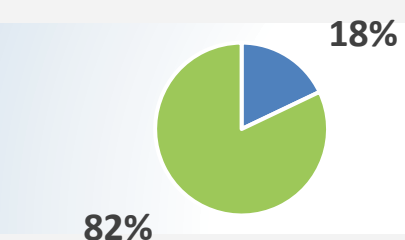
Share of Foreign



EBITDA

761

3,485



Profit Before Tax

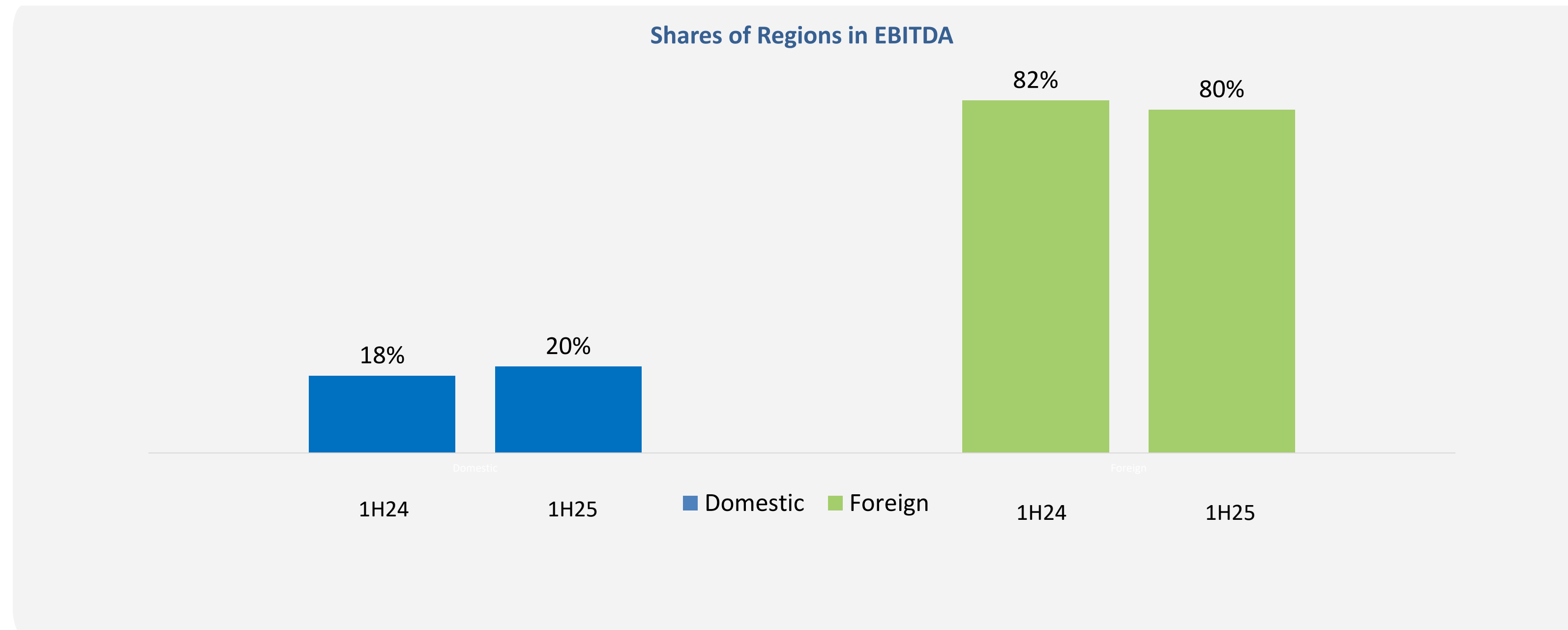
-1,825

5,636

Notes:

- 1) Foreign operations include Africa and Central Asia operations. Northern Cyprus operations are included in domestic operations
- 2) EBITDA= Operating Income + Expected Revaluation Losses (IFRS 9) + Depreciation & Amortisation

FOREIGN OPERATIONS' CONTRIBUTION AT 80%



- Foreign operations' contribution at 80%
- Contribution of domestic operations (including Turkey and Northern Cyprus) to EBITDA increased slightly to 20% driven by better domestic operating environment in 1H'25



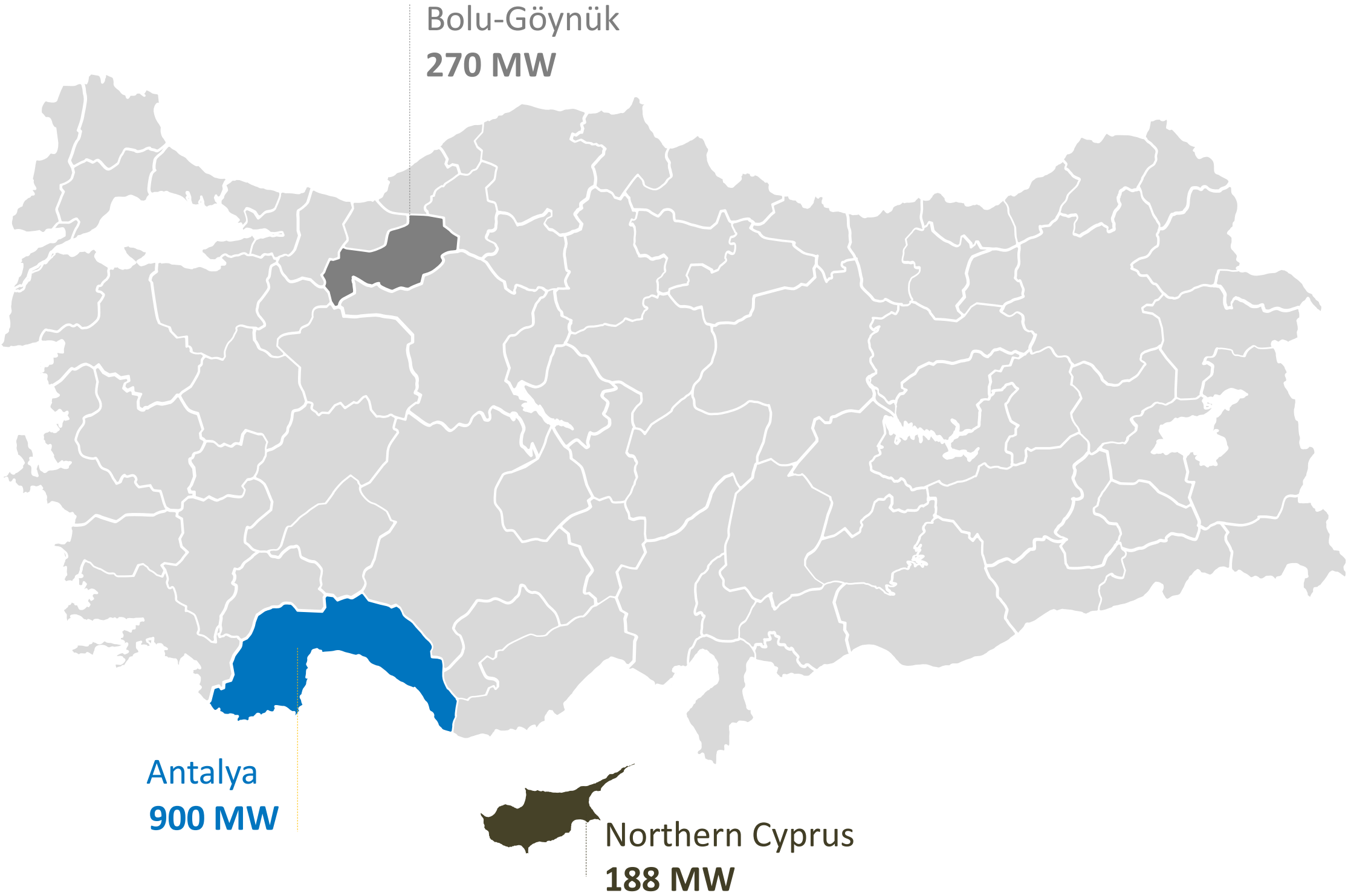
DOMESTIC OPERATIONS

Antalya 900 MW Combined Cycle Natural Gas Power Plant

MAJORITY OF DOMESTIC INSTALLED CAPACITY BASED ON NATURAL GAS

DOMESTIC
INSTALLED
CAPACITY
1,358 MW

- Natural Gas (1 power plant)
900 MW
- Fuel-Oil (1 power plant)
188 MW
- Lignite (1 power plant)
270 MW



ANTALYA- 900 MW NATURAL GAS CCGT

SIGNIFICANT RECOVERY IN GENERATION

Antalya Power Plant Location



Technical Overview

Plant Overview	■ Energy Source: Natural Gas ■ Installed Capacity: 900 MW CCGT ■ CoD: 2008
Technology	■ 2 Siemens SGT5 – 4000F gas turbine generator ■ 1 Siemens SST5 – 5000F steam turbine generator ■ 2 HRSG N/E
Operation	■ Generation (Gross): 2.014 GWh (1H25) ■ Capacity Payment: 424 MM TL (1H25) ■ CUR: 57% (1H25) ■ Adjusted CUR (*): 77% (1H25)

Key Highlights

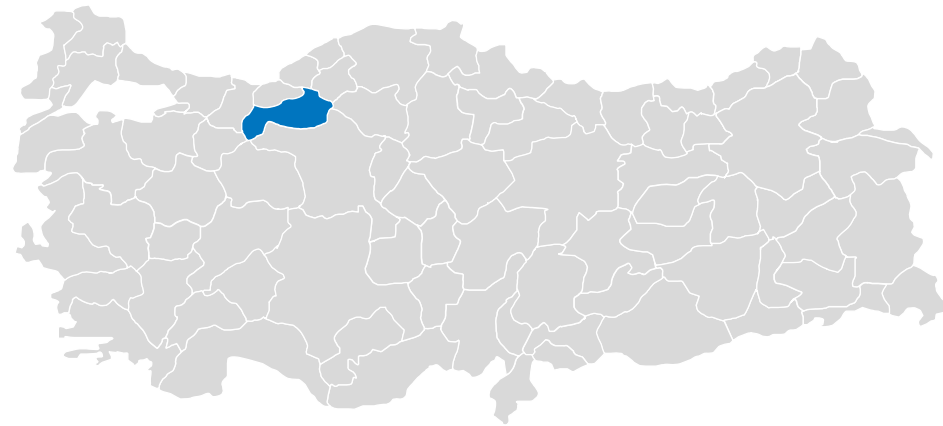
- Flexible load power plant with high efficiency ratio of 59%
- 39% of electricity sold via bilateral agreements, 42% via day ahead market, 19% via anciliary services (secondary frequency control)
- Capacity mechanism payments increased by 213% y/y and reached 424 MM TL (1H24: 136 MM TL)
- During 1H25, 100% of gas supplied from BOTAŞ

(*) Adjusted with secondary frequency control capacity sold to TEİAŞ. Proxy for Commercial Capacity Utilization

BOLU GÖYNÜK- 270 MW LOCAL LIGNITE POWER PLANT

SUPPORT FROM CAPACITY PAYMENTS

Bolu Göynük Power Plant Location



Technical Overview

Plant Overview

- Energy Source: Local Lignite
- Installed Capacity: 270 MW (2x 135 MW)
- CoD: 2015

Technology

- 2 units of SES-Tlmace boilers
- 2 units of fluidized bed boilers
- 2 units of Skoda Steam Turbines MTD- 50 CRA
- 2 units of Siemens generators SGEN5 – 100A – 2P
- 2 units of SPIG cooling system
- Additional DeSOx exhaust purification system

Operation

- **Generation (Gross):** 808 GWh (1H25)
- **CUR:** 69% (1H25)
- **Capacity Payment:** 255 MM TL (1H25)
- **Royalty payment compensation**

Key Highlights

- 93% of electricity sold via bilateral agreements, 3% via ancillary services and 4% via day ahead market
- **Capacity mechanism payments increased by 276% y/y and reached 255 MM TL in 1H25 (1H24: 68 MM TL)**
- 35 MW Solar Power Plant Project in Bolu Göynük site aimed at meeting internal energy needs, therefore lowering carbon emissions and increasing efficiency at Bolu Göynük PP is ongoing. COD is expected until YE25.

NORTHERN CYPRUS 188 MW COMBINED CYCLE HFO POWER PLANT

USD BASED GUARANTEED ENERGY SALES

Northern Cyprus Power Plant Location



Technical Overview

Plant Overview

- Energy Source: Liquid Fuel
- Installed Capacity: 188 MW Combined Cycle
- CoD: 2003
- Contract Expiry: 2038
- Fuel costs pass through

Technology

- 10 Wärtsilä 18V46 engine generators
- 10 Aalborg boilers
- Dresser-Rand steam turbine

Operation

- **Generation Gross:** 427 GWh (1H25)
- **CUR:** 52% (1H25)

Key Highlights

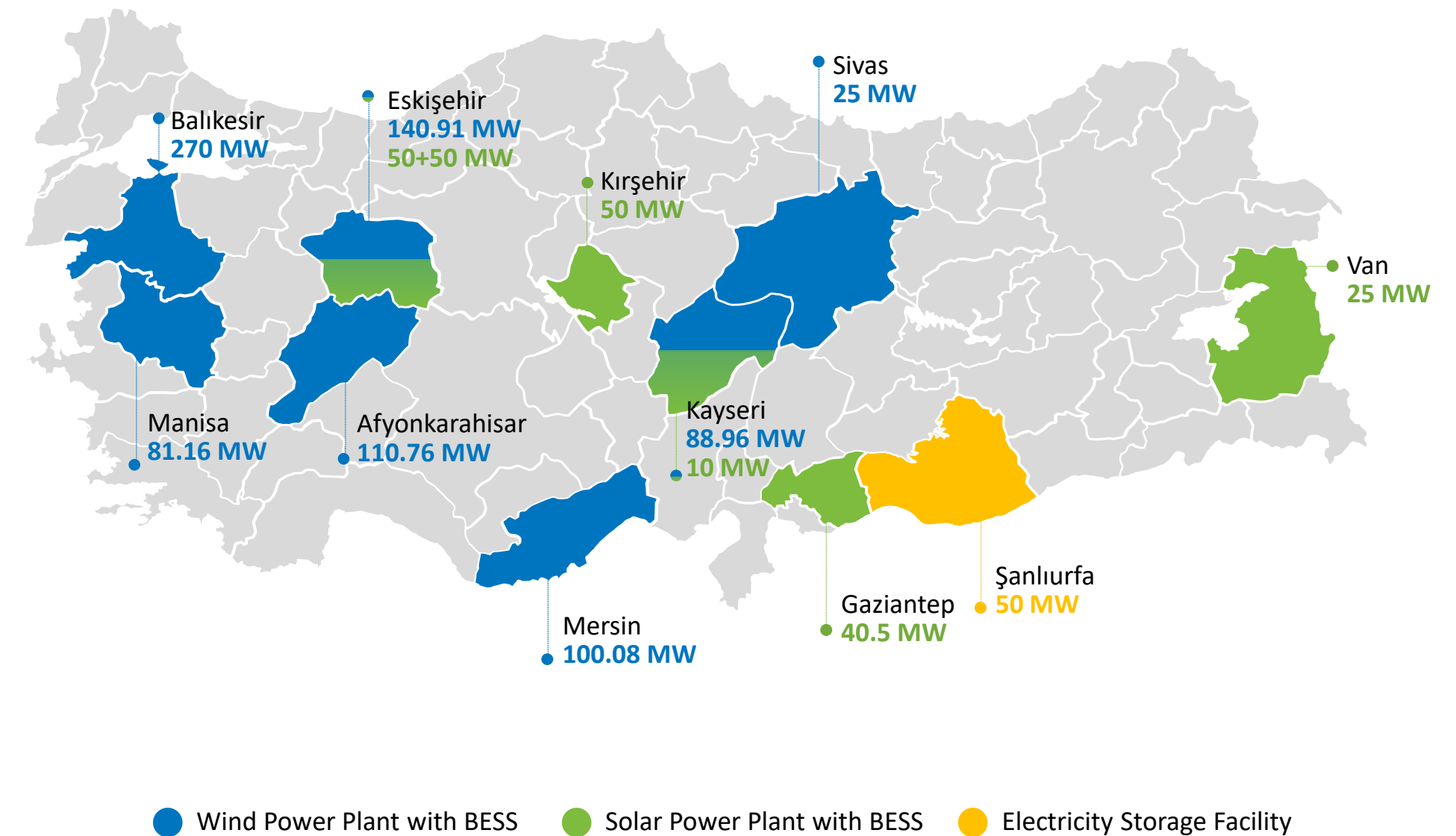
- Northern Cyprus PP benefits from USD based guaranteed monthly energy sales and price
- In July 2023, a 15-year contract extension was made for the power plant. In addition to the contract extension, an agreement was reached for a capacity increase of 35 MW. As of May 2024, 35 MW of additional capacity is online, leading to increased guaranteed energy sales
- Furthermore, feasibility studies are conducted to initiate the interconnection line between Turkey and the TRNC in order to enhance the energy supply security of the TRNC.

891.41 MW STORAGE-BASED WIND and SOLAR POWER PLANTS (I/II)

Key Highlights

- On December 4, 2023, our preliminary licenses were granted for a total of 831.41 MW Storage Wind and Solar Energy Plants by EMRA.
- With the acquisition of pre-licenses for a 25 MW solar power plant with storage in Van, a 10 MW solar power plant with storage in Kayseri, and a 25 MW wind power plant with storage in Sivas on July 22, 2024, the installed capacity has reached 891.41 MW.
- The Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) process for our seven projects worth 590.5 MW has been completed positively: the Mersin storage-based wind power plant with an installed capacity of 100.08 MWe, the Karahisar storage-based wind power plant with an installed capacity of 110.76 MWe, the Kırşehir Alıç storage-based solar power plant with an installed capacity of 50 MWe, the Balıkesir storage-based wind power plant with an installed capacity of 118.04 MWe, the Manisa storage-based wind power plant with an installed capacity of 82.16 MWe, the Gaziantep storage-based solar power plant with an installed capacity of 40.5 MWe and the Kayseri storage-based wind power plant with an installed capacity of 88.96 MWe.
- The EIA approval processes for the other projects are progressing as planned.

Power Plant Locations



891.41 MW STORAGE-BASED WIND and SOLAR POWER PLANTS (II/II)

Key Highlights

- As of March 25, 2025, the application for the Electricity Generation License for the Mersin Wind Power Plant with storage has been approved by the Energy Market Regulatory Authority (EMRA). **Thus, our Mersin Wind Power Plant with storage, which completed the necessary permits for the generation license before the end of pre-license period, has become the first renewable power plant with storage in Turkey to obtain EMRA's approval for a generation license.**
- In addition, an investment decision has been made to establish an independent electricity storage facility with a capacity of 50 MWe/MWh in Şanlıurfa.

Turkey's first storage-based wind power plant to obtain a production license

Power Plant Commissioning Dates

Location	Project Name	Technology	Capacity (MW)	EIA Process	Expected COD
Kırşehir	Alıç	Solar	50	Completed	2026-Jun
Gaziantep	Pamuk	Solar	40,5	Completed	2026- Feb
Eskişehir	Tokur	Solar	50	Ongoing	2027- Jul
Eskişehir	Kökner	Solar	50	Ongoing	2027- Jul
Van	Zümrüt	Solar	25	Ongoing	2027 -Feb
Kayseri	Fatih	Solar	10	Ongoing	2026 - Dec
Total Solar Installed Capacity			225,5 MW		
Manisa	Manisa	Wind	82,16	Completed	2027- Apr
Kayseri	Kayseri	Wind	88,96	Completed	2028 - May
Sivas	Divriği	Wind	25	Ongoing	2027 -Oct
Afyonkarahisar	Karahisar	Wind	110,76	Completed	2027-May
Balıkesir	Balıkesir	Wind	118,04	Completed	2028 - Feb
Eskişehir	Eskişehir	Wind	140,91	Ongoing	2028- Mar
Mersin	Mersin	Wind	100,08	Completed	2026- Oct
Total Wind Installed Capacity			665,91 MW		



Bukhara 298 MW Combined Cycle Natural Gas Power Plant

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

ACTIVE IN CENTRAL ASIA SINCE 2022...

ASIA
INSTALLED
CAPACITY
1,220 MW



UNDER
CONSTRUCTION
CAPACITY
240 MW

KAZAKHSTAN
Kyzylorda
240 MW

UZBEKISTAN
Tashkent A
240 MW
Tashkent B
252 MW
Bukhara
298 MW
Tallimarjon
430 MW



ATTRACTIVE REGION WITH STRONG GROWTH POTENTIAL...

Uzbekistan



Population	36.4 mn
Area	447,400 km²
GDP	\$ 114.9 bn
GDP per capita	\$ 3,161
Installed Capacity	17,659 MW
Electricity Consumption/Capita	2,052 MWh
Increase in Electricity Cons/Capita (2000-2022)	15%

Kazakhstan



Population	20.6 mn
Area	2,724,900 km²
GDP	\$ 288.4 bn
GDP per capita	\$ 14,005
Installed Capacity	24,524 MW
Electricity Consumption/Capita (2023)	5,257 MWh
Increase in Electricity Cons/Capita (2000-2023)	66%

OUR TOTAL INSTALLED CAPACITY REACHED 1,220 MW IN UZBEKISTAN WITH COMPLETION OF COMBINED CYCLE PP IN TALLIMARJON

Uzbekistan Power Plants' Locations



Technical Overview

Plant Overview	■ Energy Source: Natural Gas (CCGT) ■ Installed Capacity: 1,220 MW (A: 240 MW; B: 252 MW; Bukhara: 298 MW ; Talimarjan: 430 MW) ■ CoD: March 2022 (Tashkent A &B and Bukhara) ; January 2025 (Talimarjan) ■ Contract Expiry: 2045 (Tashkent A &B and Bukhara) ; 2050 (Talimarjan) ■ Fuel cost pass-through mechanism ■ Fully under ToP mechanism			
Technology	Tashkent A (240 MW)	Tashkent B (252 MW)	Bukhara (298 MW)	Talimarjan (430 MW)
	■ 4 GE LM6000 gas turbines ■ 2 GE Thermodyne 11MC9 steam turbines ■ 4 Aalborg boilers	■ 24 Wärtsilä 20V34SG gas engines ■ 2 Dresser Rand steam turbines ■ 24 Aalborg boilers	■ 28 Wärtsilä 20V34SG gas engines ■ 2 Skoda-Jinma steam turbines ■ 28 OKA boilers	■ 30 Wärtsilä 20V34SG gas engines ■ 2 Siemens, 1 Dresser Rand steam turbines
Operations	■ Generation (Gross): 3,272 GWh (1H25) ■ CUR 64% (1H25)			

Key Highlights

- 25 year power purchase agreement (PPA), including guaranteed available capacity payment in USD terms, has been signed with the Ministry of Energy of Uzbekistan on May'20 regarding 240 MW natural gas combined cycle power plant in Tashkent (A), 230 MW combined cycle power plant in Tashkent (B) and 270 MW combined cycle power plant in Bukhara and on Nov'23 regarding 430 MW combined cycle power plant in Talimarjon. Natural gas provided by Uztransgaz, the natural gas supply company of Uzbekistan.
- The modernization project, carried out in collaboration with the Finnish energy solutions company Wartsila, has been completed. Accordingly our total active installed capacity in Tashkent and Bukhara has increased from 740 MW to 790 MW as of Nov'24.
- The construction of the Tallimarjon Power Plant was completed in a record time of 7 months, and the first units were commissioned in September 2024. As of January 6, 2025, the installed capacity has reached 396 MW in simple cycle. As of July 2025, with the completion of combined cycle COD, installed capacity reached 430 MW

STRENGTHENING POSITION IN CENTRAL ASIA WITH FIRST INVESTMENT IN KAZAKHSTAN

KAZAKHSTAN

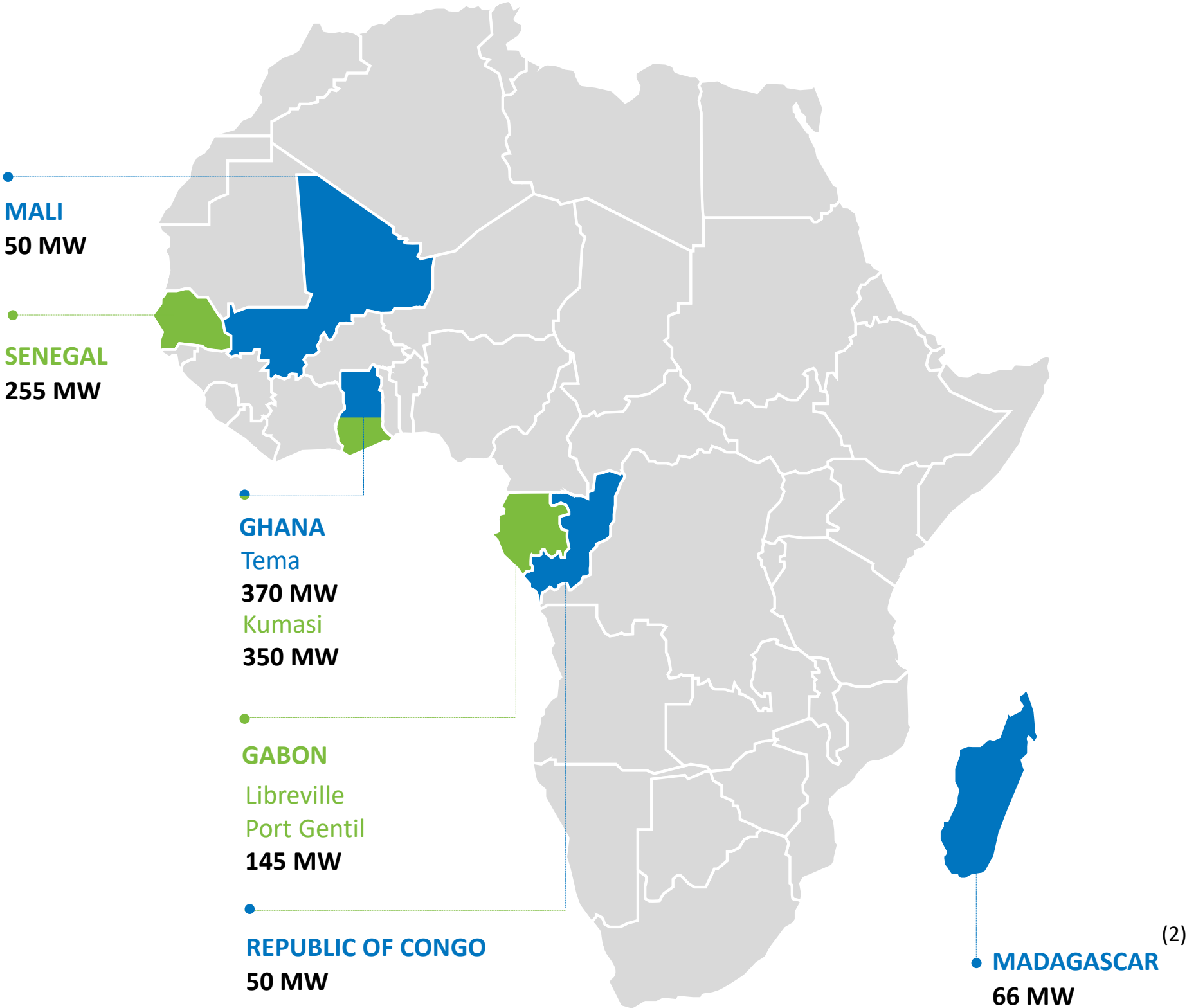
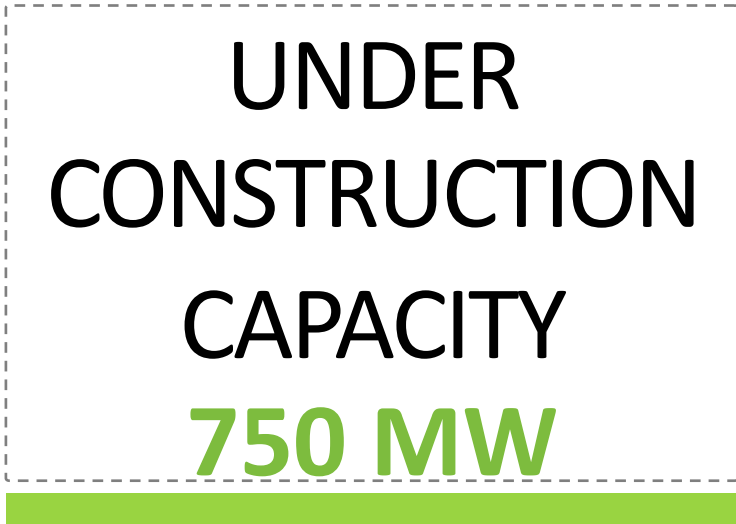
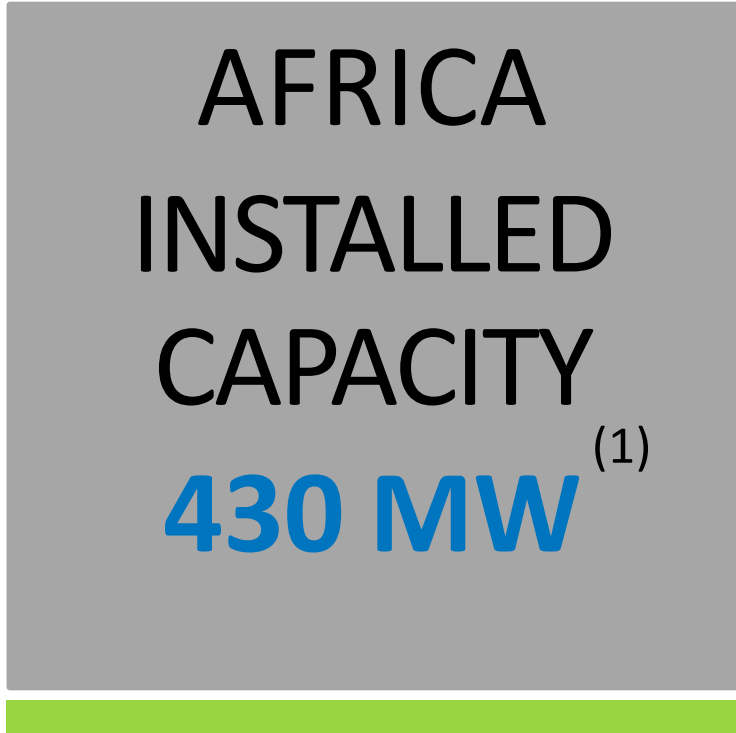
- **Project Name:** Kyzylorda (Natural Gas Combined Heat and Power Plant)
- **Installed Capacity :** 240 MW CCGT (CHP)
 - 2 GE 6FA GTG + Skoda Doosan ST
- **Contract Terms:** 15-year capacity payments (in local currency KZT)
- Electricity sales and heat sales for district heating of the city
- **Status:** Construction commenced in 2023.
- **Expected COD :** 2026 1Q



KAZAKHSTAN
Kyzylorda
240 MW



ACTIVE IN AFRICA SINCE 2017...



(1) Excludes Congo and Madagascar
(2) As of 11 September 2024, 66 MW Madagascar power plant has been sold. However, Aksa Energy will continue to operate the power plant for two years

CONTRIBUTION TO ENERGY ACCESS

Ghana



Population	34.4 mn
Area	238,537 km²
GDP	\$ 82.8 bn
GDP per capita	\$ 2,405
Installed Capacity	5,481 MW
Electricity Consumption/Capita	547 kWh
Increase in Electricity Cons/Capita (2000-2022)	71%

Mali



Population	24.5 mn
Area	1,240,190 km²
GDP	\$ 26.6 bn
GDP per capita	\$ 1,086
Installed Capacity	900 MW
Electricity Consumption/Capita	186 kWh
Increase in Electricity Consumption (2010-2021)	8%

Senegal



Population	18.5 mn
Area	196,161 km²
GDP	\$ 32.27 bn
GDP per capita	\$ 1,744
Installed Capacity	1,392 MW
Electricity Consumption/Capita	417 kWh
Increase in Electricity Cons/Capita (2000-2023)	301%

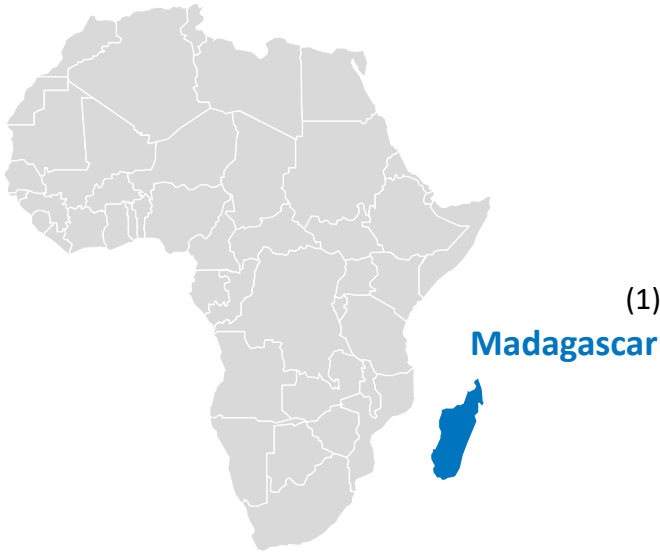
Gabon



Population	2.5 mn
Area	267,668 km²
GDP	\$ 20.87 bn
GDP per capita	\$ 8,218
Installed Capacity	780 MW
Electricity Consumption/Capita	1,084 kWh
Increase in Electricity Cons/Capita (2000-2022)	28%

LONG TERM GUARANTEED ENERGY SALES IN HARD CURRENCY & FUEL IS PASS THROUGH IN ALL OF OUR OVERSEAS OPERATIONS

Africa Power Plants' Locations



Technical Overview

Plant Overview	■ Energy Source: Natural Gas + Liquid Fuel ■ Installed Capacity: 370 MW ■ Fuel cost pass-through mechanism ■ Take or Pay: 332 out of 370 MW installed capacity
Technology	■ 15 Wärtsilä 18V50 engines ■ 7 Wärtsilä 18V46 gas engines
Other Highlights	■ Currently, 15 units out of 22 have already been converted to natural gas ■ Gas conversion will increase EBITDA and decrease emissions from PP
Plant Overview	■ Energy Source: Liquid Fuel ■ Installed Capacity: 60 MW (40 MW+20 MW) ■ Fuel cost pass-through mechanism ■ Take or Pay: EUR based 50 out of 60 MW installed capacity
Technology	■ 4 Wärtsilä 18V38 engine generators ■ 30 Aksa Cummins KTA50 gen-sets
Plant Overview	■ Energy Source: Liquid Fuel ■ Installed Capacity: 66 MW ■ Fuel cost pass-through mechanism ■ Take or Pay: 60 out of 66 MW installed capacity
Technology	■ 11 Wärtsilä 18V32 engine generators

(1) As of 11 September 2024, 66 MW Madagascar power plant has been sold. However, Aksa Energy will continue to operate the power plant for two years

WE CONTINUE TO GROW IN AFRICA WITH GHANA, SENEGAL & GABON INVESTMENTS

GHANA

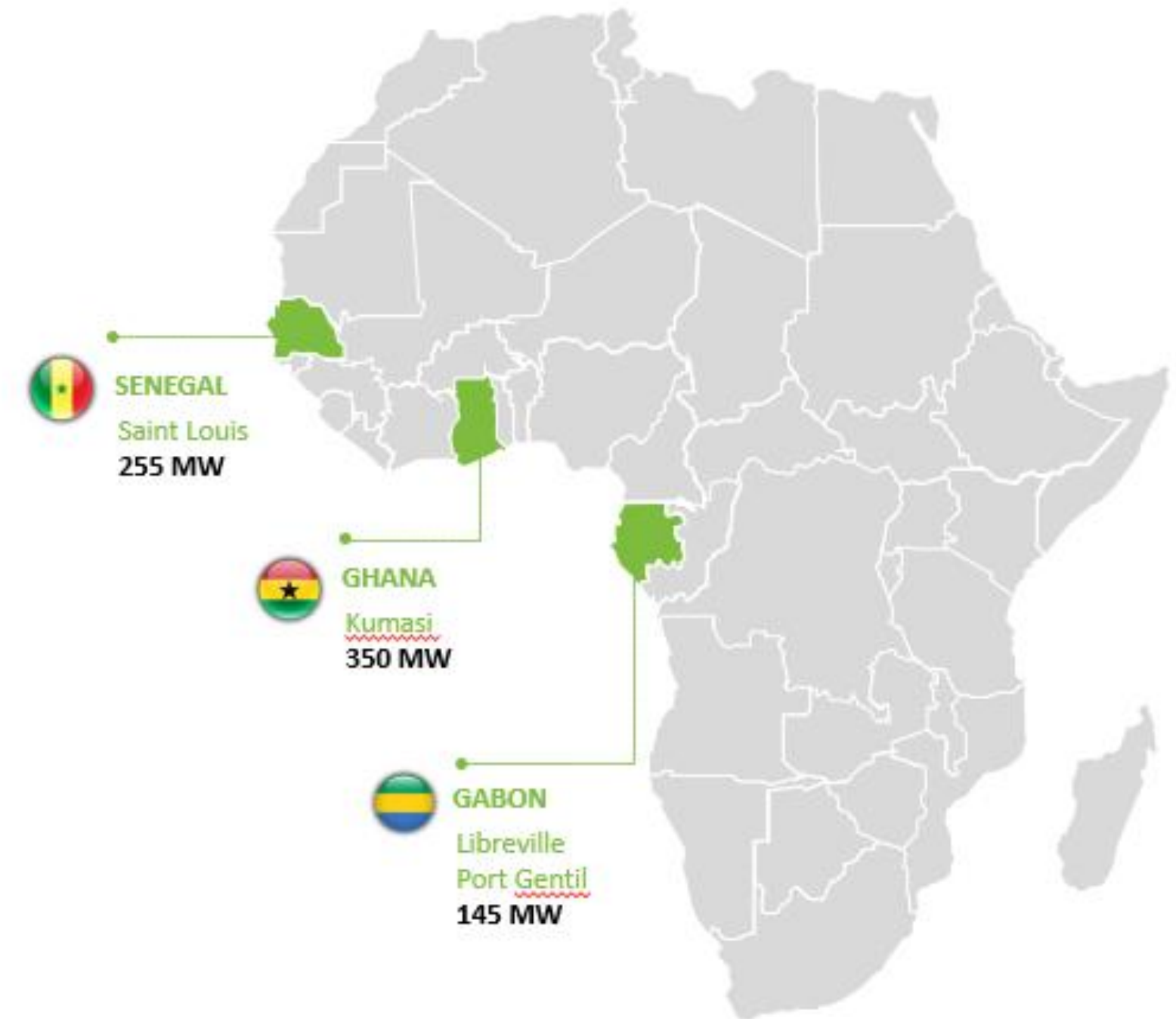
- **Project Name:** Kumasi (Natural Gas Combined Cycle Power Plant)
- **Installed Capacity:** 350 MW
 - Siemens gas and steam turbines (Phase I)
- **Contract Terms:** 20-year PPA, guaranteed electricity sales in USD and fuel costs will be pass through
- **Status:** Construction of the plant started in March 2024. First fire given in Phase I in Aug'25
- **Expected COD:** 2025 4Q for Phase I (179 MW)

SENEGAL

- **Project Name:** Saint-Louis (Natural Gas Combined Cycle Power Plant)
- **Installed Capacity:** 255 MW
 - 2 GE 6FA gas turbines
 - Steam turbines
- **Contract Terms:** 25-year PPA with guaranteed energy sales, 15% ownership of Senelec (Energy Company of Senegal). Sales price will be in Euro-pegged FCFA and fuel costs will be passed through.
- **Status:** Main equipment procurement has started
- **Expected COD:** 2026 3Q

GABON

- **Project Name:** Libreville & Port Gentil
- **Contract Terms:** 10-year contract to rent and operate power plants in the cities of Libreville and Port Gentil with an option to renew at maturity
- **Expected COD:** 2026 1Q

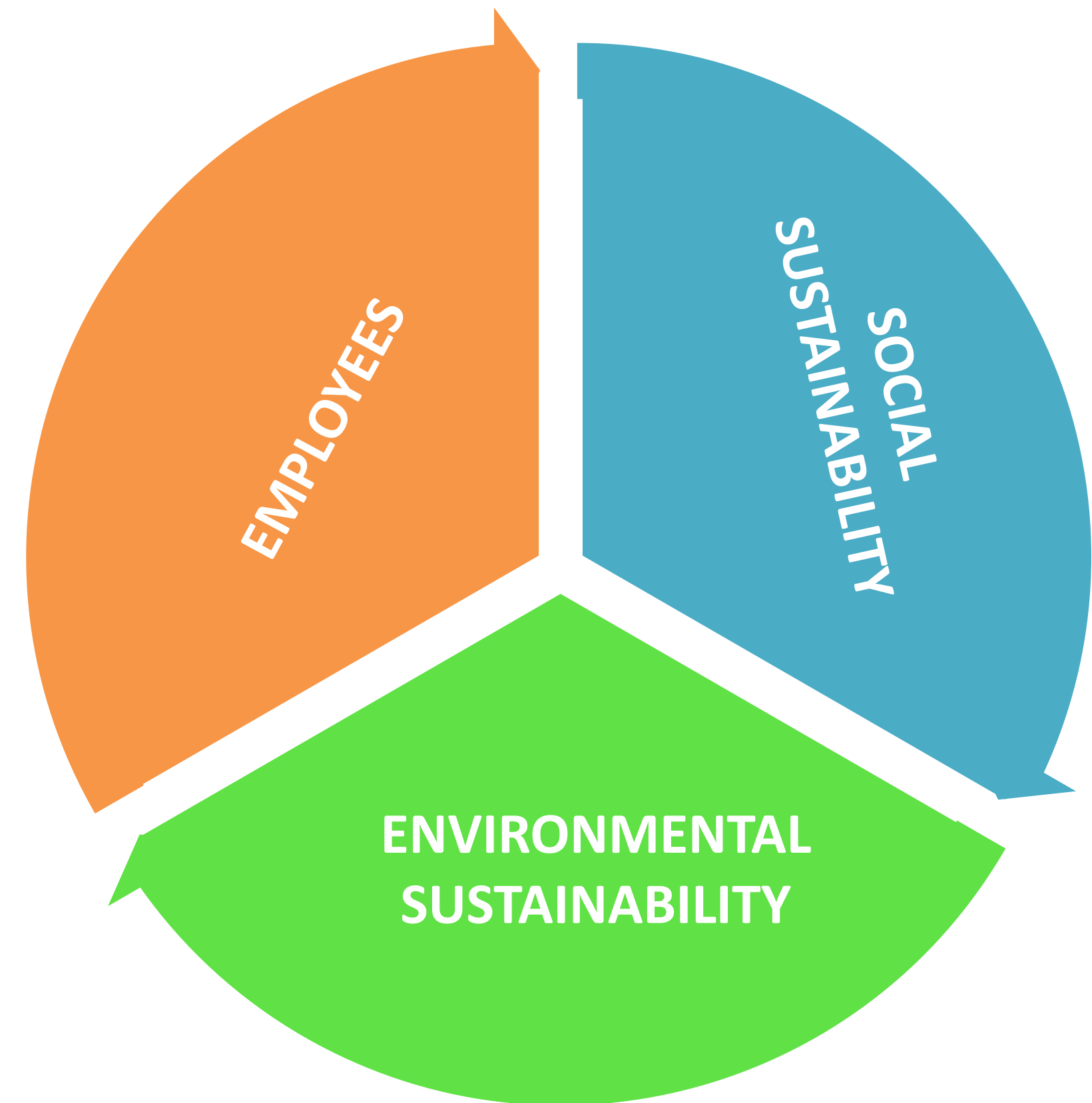




SUSTAINABILITY

SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS MODEL

- The Company acts with the **Responsibility of a Sustainable Business Model** for a safe future.
- The Company' sustainability approach is based on three pillars - **Environmental Sustainability, Employees and Social Responsibility.**
- As a signatory to the **United Nations Global Compact** since 2017, Aksa Energy is committed to conducting its business operations in line with the **10 Principles** outlined in the Global Compact.
- Aksa Energy's 2023 ESG score by **Refinitiv** is **64** out of 100 (up by 11 points compared to 2022).



WE ARE COMMITTED TO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS!

- Aksa Energy prioritizes identifying and managing the significant environmental impacts of the industry, **respecting human and employee rights**, and contributing to **social development** in the regions where it operates.
- Aksa Energy is committed to 7 of the Sustainable Development Goals that have been set in 2012 within the scope of the United Nations Sustainability Conference.
- Aksa Energy has signed The Trillion Tonne Communiqué, which is a declaration to the world from companies that are sensitive to climate change and demand measures to combat it, and the Company designs its energy investment in this context





ANNEX

CONSOLIDATED SUMMARY INCOME STATEMENT

	1H25	1H24	y/y
MM TL			
Net sales	20,070	16,656	20%
Cost of sales	(15,467)	(13,292)	16%
Gross Profit	4,604	3,364	37%
General & administrative costs	(777)	(815)	-5%
Marketing expenses	(25)	(58)	-57%
Other operating income	445	431	3%
Other operating expenses	(58)	(65)	-11%
Operating Income	4,188	2,856	47%
Expected revaluation losses	248	42	489%
Net Financing income/ expense	(489)	1,520	n.m.
Monetary Loss	(1,175)	(610)	93%
Earnings Before Income Tax	2,774	3,811	-27%
Tax	(1,102)	(925)	19%
Net Income after minority interest	1,352	2,037	-34%

Source: CMB consolidated financials

CONSOLIDATED SUMMARY BALANCE SHEET

	1H25	YE24	YTD
MM TL			
Cash and cash equivalents	6,640	1,230	440%
Trade receivables	10,646	11,643	-9%
Inventories	1,752	1,608	9%
Total Current Assets	22,030	17,284	27%
PP&E	77,258	72,093	7%
Intangibles	2,796	1,890	48%
Total Non-current Assets	85,977	79,288	8%
Total Assets	108,007	96,572	12%
Total Current Liabilities	26,103	25,334	3%
Total Non-current Liabilities	28,341	19,283	47%
Paid in capital	1,226	1,226	0%
Shareholder's equity	53,563	51,955	3%
Total Liabilities and Shareholder's Equity	108,007	96,572	12%

Source: CMB consolidated financials

2025 GUIDANCE MAINTAINED AS OF SEP'25

FINANCIAL INDICATOR	2024 ACTUAL (MM TL)	COMPOSITION	2025 GUIDANCE (MM TL)	COMPOSITION
NET SALES	31,639	■ Domestic ■ Foreign	36,850	■ Domestic ■ Foreign
EBITDA	7,560	■ Domestic ■ Foreign	11,005	■ Domestic ■ Foreign
CAPEX	18,265	■ Africa ■ Domestic ■ Asia	23,164	■ Asia ■ Domestic ■ Africa

Notes:

(1) Domestic indicates operations in Turkey and Northern Cyprus.

(2) 2025 capex guidance excludes any potential new investments.

INVESTOR RELATIONS



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Sustainability Director



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<https://www.aksaenerji.com.tr/investor-relations>

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