

#### TRANSFORMING INTO

A GLOBAL ENERGY PLAYER...

INVESTOR PRESENTATION

02 DECEMBER 2019

POWER BEYOND BORDERS



#### **Dedicated Energy Group**

- Fully integrated energy group, active in all segments of the sector
- #1 Gen-Set brand in Turkey & among first 5 in the world
- Widest natural gas distribution area in Turkey

- Focused only on the energy sector since 1950s
- Excellent track record in building and integrating energy businesses
- Agile strategy implementation leading to a financial turnaround in the generation business

|            |  | KAZANCI   | HOLDING  |   |  |  |
|------------|--|---|--|---|--|--|
|            | 99.96%   | 99.60%  | 78.61%   | 99.80%  |  |  |
|            | Aksa Natural Gas   | Aksa Electricity  | Aksa Energy  | Aksa Power Generation   |  |  |
| Segment    | Natural Gas<br>Distribution & Sales  | Electricity<br>Distribution & Sales   | Electricity<br>Generation  | Gen-Set<br>Production and Sales   |  |  |
| Net Sales  | TRY 4.2 billion (1)  | TRY 4 billion <sup>(1)</sup>  | TRY 4.7 billion <sup>(1)</sup>   | TRY 1.3 billion <sup>(1)</sup>  |  |  |
| Highlights | <ul> <li>Widest distribution area in Turkey</li> <li>21 distribution areas</li> <li>2.9 million customers</li> <li>8.5 bcm gas distribution</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Electricity sales to a population of over 3.7 million</li> <li>9 TWh of electricity sold and 6 TWh of electricity distributed per annum</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Turkey's largest quoted independent power producer</li> <li>Free float of 21.4%</li> <li>Electricity generation on 2 continents in 5 countries</li> <li>c.75% hard currency EBITDA</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>#5 Gen-Set Company in the world</li> <li>#1 Gen-Set Company in Turkey</li> <li>Exports more than 60% of its production</li> <li>Production in Turkey, China and the USA</li> </ul> |  |  |

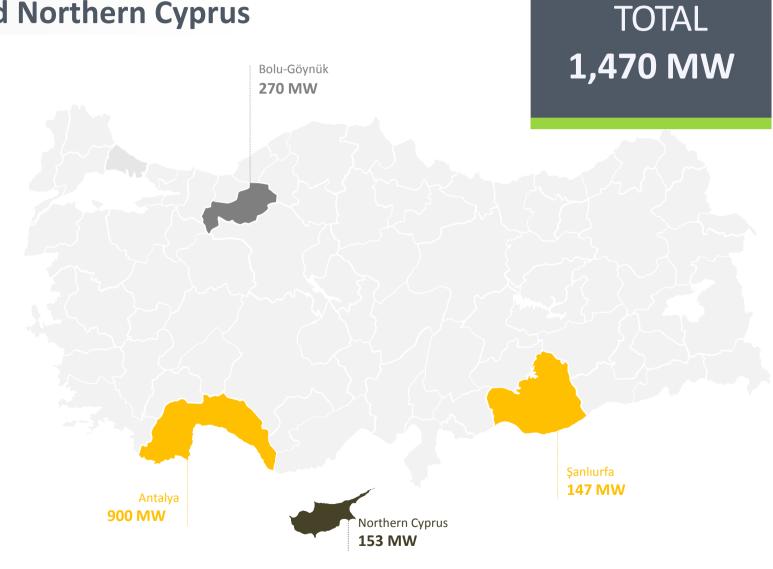
(1) 2018 IFRS Results 1

# 4 assets under operation across Turkey and Northern Cyprus

Natural Gas (2 plants)
1,047 MW 71%

Fuel-Oil (1 plant)
153 MW 11%

Lignite (1 plant) 270 MW 18%



**DOMESTIC** 

# 4 assets under operation across Africa

Aksa Energy owned 3 power plants are operational since 2017. Madagascar's refurbished 24 MW power plant is operational since end of 2018.

#### **Ghana HFO Power Plant**

became operational at the end of March 2017 with 192.5 MW, reached 280 MW in August same year and reached 370 MW in November 2018.

#### Mali HFO Power Plant

became operational with 10 MW installed capacity at the beginning of August 2017. The remaining 30 MW was commissioned at the end of September 2017.

#### **Madagascar HFO Power Plant**

became operational in July 2017 with 25 MW and increased to 50 MW at the beginning of August 2017, reaching 66 MW at the end of August 2017.

#### Madagascar CTA- 2 HFO Power Plant

refurbished for Madagascar and will be operated for 5 years. The 12 MW of the 24 MW power plant was commissioned at the beginning of December 2018, reaching full capacity at the beginning of January 2019.



Mali **40 MW** 

Ghana **370 MW** 

# OVERSEAS TOTAL 476 MW\*

\* Does not include CTA-2

Madagascar 66 MW CTA-2 24 MW





# INTERNATIONAL EXPANSION

# **Aksa Energy in Africa**

### Ghana

## Madagascar

#### Mali







| Population                | 30.1 mn     |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| GDP                       | \$ 65.6 bn  |
| GDP per capita            | \$ 2,202    |
| Installed Capacity        | 4,889 MW    |
| Energy Consumption        | 13.2 bn KWh |
| Energy Consumption/Capita | 445 KWh     |

| Population                | 27.1 mn    |
|---------------------------|------------|
| GDP                       | \$ 12.1 bn |
| GDP per capita            | \$ 461     |
| Installed Capacity        | 844 MW     |
| Energy Consumption        | 1.8 bn KWh |
| Energy Consumption/Capita | 49 KWh     |

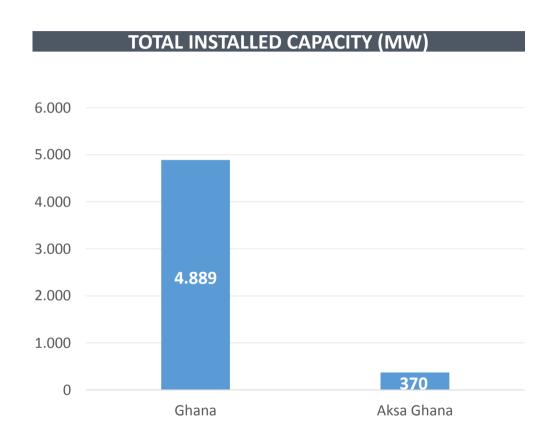
| Population                | 19.1 mn    |
|---------------------------|------------|
| GDP                       | \$ 17.1 bn |
| GDP per capita            | \$ 901     |
| Installed Capacity        | 445 MW     |
| Energy Consumption        | 2.9 bn KWh |
| Energy Consumption/Capita | 156 KWh    |



#### Ghana

Aksa Energy signed a PPA with the Republic of Ghana pertaining to construction of a power plant, electricity generation and take-or-pay electricity sales.

- 6.5 year power purchase agreement (PPA) with Republic of Ghana
- PPA started in August 2017 and can be extended before 1 Feb 2024 before the 6.5 year is completed.
- Contract approved by the Parliament of Republic of Ghana
- Electricity generated to be sold in full to Electricity Company of Ghana (ECG) with purchase guarantee and in USD
- \$75 mn letter of guarantee confirmed by an A+ rated bank.
- Fuel supply agreement with international suppliers in place



#### **Ghana – Fast Track, USD Based Cash Generation**

# Cash CAPEX recovered in June 2018

- Construction completed in only 9.5 months
- Became operational at the end of March with 192.5 MW and increased to 280 MW at the beginning of August 2017
- Reached 370 MW final capacity in November 2018
- c.22% of consumption in the country can be provided by Aksa Energy if fully dispatched
- Constitutes c. 8% of total installed capacity in Ghana
- Aksa Energy owns 75%
- Cash CAPEX recovered in June 2018

#### **Ghana Power Plant**

Guaranteed Capacity Charge over 332 MW out of 370 MW Installed Capacity

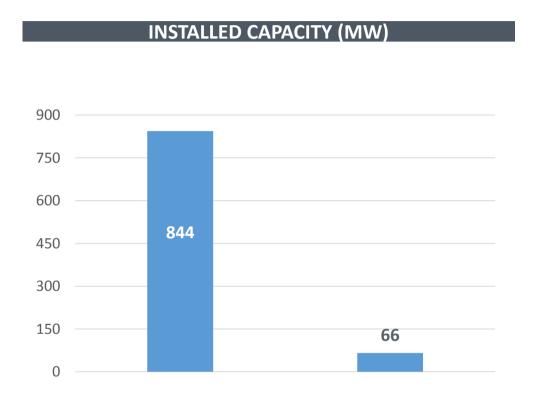
- 223,5 MW guaranteed capacity has been working since August 2017. To provide this guaranteed capacity, 280 MW capacity was installed.
- Additional engines to take the capacity to 370 MW were commissioned in November 2018 and thus, the guaranteed capacity rose to 332 MW.
- Fuel price increase combined with liquidity issues results in distortion in regular payments but the invoices are collected with small delays. The standby Letter of Credit (SBLC) continues to provide payment guarantee in case needed. The SBLC confirmation (previously by Barclays) is extended with Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank, an A+ rated bank, until the end of the current PPA.
- Ghana completed its IMF standby deal in April and is an investment grade country.



### Madagascar

20 year power purchase agreement (PPA) in the Republic of Madagascar with Jiro Sy Rano Malagasy (Jirama), the state-owned electricity and water services company.

- Initially established a 58.35% subsidiary in the Republic of Mauritius with a local partner for installation of a 120 MW HFO plant, electricity generation and the guaranteed sale of this energy
- Aksa Energy bought out the minority partner on 22 Oct 2019 for \$15mn (\$5mn upfront, remaining to be paid in quarterly installments of \$833k to be completed by December 31, 2022.) Aksa Energy now fully owns the subsidiary.
- The tariff is set in USD
- Land, fuel procurement, all licences and permits are provided by Jirama
- Equipment from the existing power plants were used, enabling minimal CAPEX and fast-track operation
- Construction completed in only 7 months



### **Madagascar Key Points**

Cash CAPEX recovered in February 2018

- Aksa Energy's current 66 MW is able to provide 39% of consumption in the country if fully dispatched
- Constitutes c. 8% of total installed capacity in Madagascar
- Advance payment (\$3 mn) is received
- Became operational in July with 25 MW and increased to 50 MW at the beginning of August 2017
- 66 MW installed, 60 MW guaranteed capacity is up and running since August 2017.
- Cash CAPEX recovered in February 2018

#### Madagascar CTA-2 Power Plant – O&M Contract

Rehabilitated and commissioned the sleeping asset

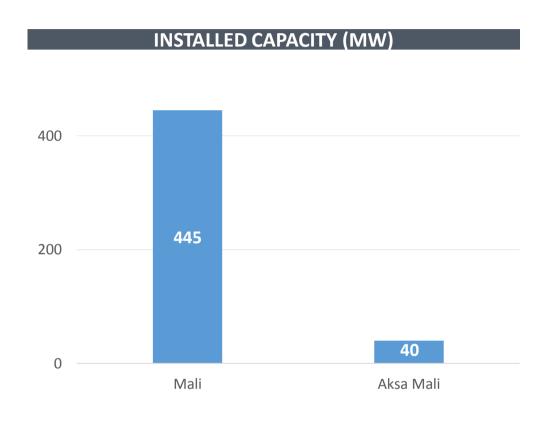
- Madagascar has a strategy of activating its existing sleeping assets. Out of these assets, a 5-year Operation & Maintenance contract for a 24 MW power plant was secured.
- Rehabilitation of the power plant included maintenance work and spare parts replacements.
- The 12 MW of the 24 MW power plant was commissioned at the beginning of December 2018, reaching full capacity at the beginning of January 2019.
- The electricity generated is being sold to Jirama based on a USD tariff and the guaranteed charge is set as a fixed monthly amount.
- As the power plant is located next to our plant, Aksa Energy benefits from logistic and workforce advantages.



#### Mali

Emergency power purchase agreement with Énergie du Mali for the guaranteed sale of the energy generated via EURO based tariff

- 40 MW power plant in the capital of Republic of Mali, Bamako
- 3 year contract signed with Énergie du Mali for the guaranteed sale of the energy generated
- EURO based tariff
- Equipment from the existing power plants were used, enabling minimal CAPEX and fast-track operation
- Construction completed in 6 months
- No external financing
- Land, fuel supply, licenses and permits are provided by Énergie du Mali



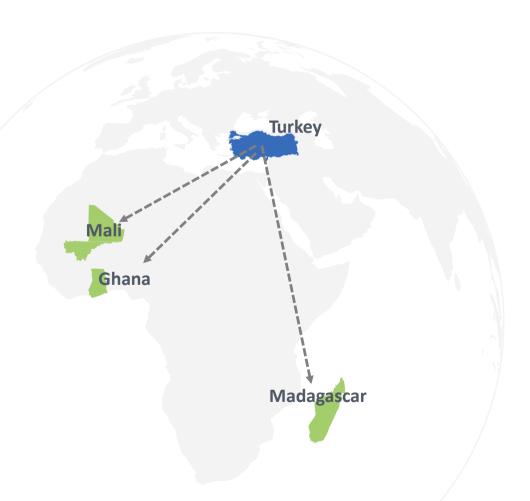
#### Mali – Key Points

Negotiating with Énergie du Mali to increase contract duration and size

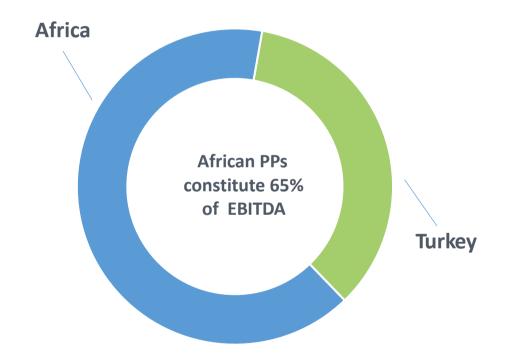
- € 4 mn mobilisation fee is received
- € 1.6 mn payment guarantee is received
- Became operational at the beginning of August with 10 MW
- Full commissioning (40 MW) completed in September 2017
- 30 MW guaranteed out of 40MW installed capacity
- 9% of consumption in the country can be provided by Aksa Energy
- Negotiating with Énergie du Mali to increase contract duration and size
- The contract can be renewed 6 months prior to end of 3 year term

# **Turkey & Africa**

While continuing its investments in Turkey, Aksa Energy has moved toward becoming a global brand with the investments it has undertaken in Africa.



#### 9M19 EBITDA





# OVERSEAS OPERATIONS

#### **Overseas Operations - The Tariff Structure**

# Hard currency denominated tariffs

Revenues from:
guaranteed capacity
payment
+
electricity sales

- The tariffs of Aksa Energy's overseas power plants, including the one in TRNC and CTA-2 Power Plant, which is operated on behalf of Madagascar, consist of two components:
  - The first component is the guaranteed capacity charge that yields a
    fixed income for the capacity held at disposal for electricity
    generation, regardless of actual energy production. The capacity
    charge is 332 MW out of 370 MW in Ghana, 60 MW out of 66 MW in
    Madagascar, 30 MW out of 40 MW in Mali and 120 MW out of 153
    MW in TRNC.
    - ✓ Guaranteed capacity payments of CTA-2 HFO Power Plant, which is operated by Aksa Energy for five years until January 2024, are not collected on capacity basis but at a fixed monthly amount set forth in the contract.
  - 2. The second component is based on the sale of electricity generated. Production dispatch sent to the power plants varies according to the energy needs of the countries, seasonality or electricity generation of their renewable power plants. Therefore, this component of the tariff generates a variable income.



### Overseas Operations- Ghana/Madagascar/Mali/TRNC

90 MW increase in capacity charge of Ghana and production in refurbished CTA-2 further increased the revenues and the profitability YoY in 2019.

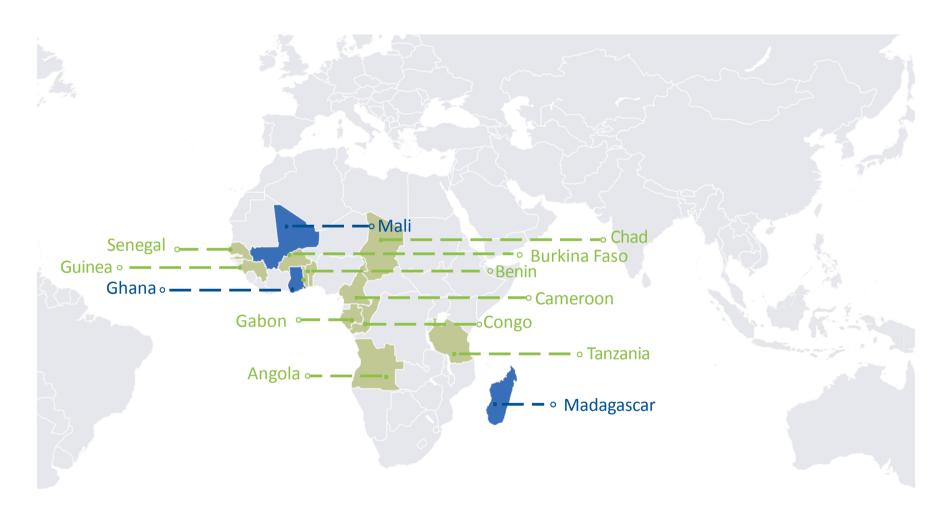
- Despite potential negative impact of the changing energy demand, seasonality and electricity generation by renewable power plants, the contribution of the overseas power plants to Aksa Energy's profitability continues to be high, as the guaranteed hard currency capacity charges constitute the larger portion in Aksa Energy's sales tariffs.
- Having recorded a sales volume of 841.308 MWh in 9M18, the African power plants posted 786.112 MWh of sales in 9M19 with a 7% decline.
  - The main reason for the decrease in African sales volume is the decline in the country demands for balance sheet management purposes, followed by utilisation of their low-cost hydroelectric power plants.
  - In these periods of low sales volume, African PPs continued to generate high revenues from guaranteed hard currency capacity charges.
  - Please note that guaranteed hard currency capacity charges are not included in the sales volume as they cannot be expressed in MWh, but included in revenues. Therefore, due to lower sales volume, the average sales price surged from TRY 1.080 to TRY 1.297 in 9M19 YoY, on the back of the increased share of guaranteed capacity payments in total revenues and the slight rise in exchange rates.





# POTENTIAL INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS

### **Potential Opportunities for 2019 & Beyond**





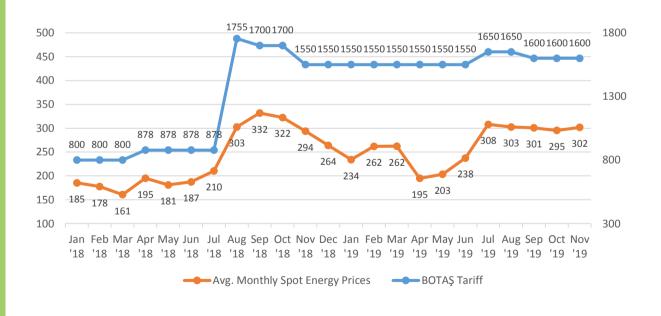
#### **Natural Gas Prices vs Spot Energy Prices**

After the sharp increase in natural gas prices due to TRY devaluation in Aug 2018, the prices have stabilised to a certain extent. However, the margin recovery in generation from natural gas has not completely taken place yet in the energy sector.

The main reason for depressed margins is the excessive rainfall, increasing hydroelectric generation.

The mild weather in 3Q has limited the upside of energy prices.

#### **BOTAŞ NATURAL GAS TARIFF vs ENERGY PRICES (TRY)**





#### Turkish Operations – USD based visibility in coal fired PP in 2019

Bolu, TRNC, Ghana, Mali and Madagascar power plants are positively affecting the hard currency based EBITDA.

- The regulator amended the "Purchase of Electricity from Private Companies Operating Only Domestic Coal-Fired Power Plants" for 2019 and beyond.
- TRY denominated power purchases of EUAS are now partially pegged to USD, including an additional 3% incentive for the power plants that have acquired the necessary permits in accordance with the environmental legislation and completed their investments.
- For the remaining 6 years of the 7-year power purchase guarantee given to our coal fired PP, the purchase price will be revised each quarter in accordance with a price index based on PPI, CPI, and USD.
- As our coal fired PP will sell about half of its generation via this scheme, a revenue of USD 58- 64 mn/year is anticipated for 2019-2024 period, if the purchase volumes and price ranges remain the same.
- In addition to the USD-denominated energy sales to EUAS, our coal fired PP will continue to sell the remaining portion of the energy it generates in TRY in the spot market and/or via bilateral agreements.
- Furthermore, Antalya CCGT and Bolu coal fired PP both continue to receive capacity charges in 2019 as well.



#### **Turkish Operations**

Peak hour generation at CCGTs along with high margin coal fired generation helped keep margins high in Turkish operations.

Capacity payments totalled TRY 78.3 mn in 9M19.

- Local power plants' production in 2Q19 was 7% lower YoY since:
  - Bolu Göynük CFPP was in planned maintenance between April-June, one unit at a time.
  - CCGT PPs were utilised at peak hours to maximise profitability rather than volume
    - due to the sharp natural gas price increase back in August 2018, spark spreads are still thinner at off-peak hours
- Antalya CCGT and Bolu Göynük CFPP received TRY 78.3 mn in 9M2019.
- YoY cost saving due to licence cancellation of Manisa CCGT and partial licence cancellation of Antalya CCGT
  - Reduced system usage fees
  - Reduced fixed costs
  - The power plant is kept as it is for the time being, ready to be dismantled if a natural gas contract is secured abroad. Alternatively, if the Turkish market prices correct, the power plant's licence can be reissued.

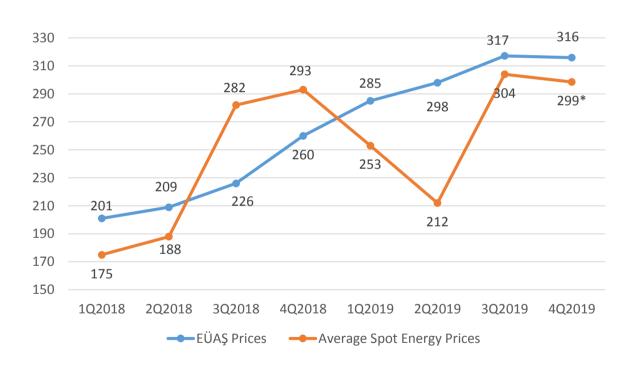


### Turkish Operations - Bolu Coal Fired PP Benefits from High Price Scheme

The YoY increase in spot energy prices improved the profitability of our local coal fired power plant, Bolu Göynük, significantly. We sell about half of our production to the spot market, while the other half is sold to EÜAŞ.

The EÜAŞ purchase price is revised up with CPI/PPI/USD each quarter.

#### **EÜAŞ PURCHASE TARIFF vs AVG SPOT PRICES (TRY)**



<sup>\*</sup>This price includes only 2 months of 4Q19.



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#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

# 9M 2019 Results Sales Breakdown (Turkey + Northern Cyprus)

|                            | 3Q 2018   |         | 4Q 2018   |         | 10 2      | 1Q 2019 |           | 2Q 2019 |           | 3Q 2019 |            | 9M 2018 |            | 9M 2019 |  |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|--|
|                            | MWh       | TRY/MWh | MWh       | TRY/MWh | n MWh     | TRY/MWh | MWh       | TRY/MWh | MWh       | TRY/MWh | MWh        | TRY/MWh | MWh        | TRY/MWh |  |
| Northern<br>Cyprus         | 177.510   | 814     | 174.622   | 755     | 174.854   | 701     | 175.484   | 777     | 179.710   | 743     | 529.692    | 614     | 530.048    | 741     |  |
| BSM (Spot<br>Market)       | 2.734.496 | 273     | 1.811.500 | 283     | 1.947.755 | 278     | 2.255.051 | 257     | 2.836.432 | 274     | 7.269.857  | 222     | 7.039.238  | 271     |  |
| Affiliated<br>DisCo        | 132.480   | 233     | -         | -       | 101.787   | 264     | 63.300    | 236     | 156.895   | 262     | 610.440    | 184     | 321.982    | 258     |  |
| OTC&Bilateral              | 1.023.814 | 187     | 1.072.841 | 174     | 763.795   | 259     | 1.083.594 | 233     | 928.196   | 251     | 2.662.730  | 185     | 2.775.586  | 246     |  |
| Total Sales<br>Turkey+TRNC | 4.068.300 | 273     | 3.058.963 | 273     | 2.988.191 | 297     | 3.577.429 | 275     | 4.101.233 | 289     | 11.072.719 | 230     | 10.666.853 | 287     |  |



# 9M 2019 Results Sales Breakdown

|   | 3Q        | 2018    | 4Q        | 2018    | 10.       | 2019    | 2Q ?      | 2019    | 3Q 2019   |         | 9M 2018    |         | 9M 2019    |         |
|---|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
|   | MWh       | TRY/MWh | MWh        | TRY/MWh | MWh        | TRY/MWh |
| TURKISH<br>MARKET<br>(Including<br>N. Cyprus) |           | 273     | 3.058.963 | 273     | 2.988.191 | 301     | 3.577.429 | 275     | 4.101.233 | 289     | 11.072.719 | 230     | 10.666.853 | 287     |
| AFRICAN<br>MARKET                             | 152.419   | 1.994   | 170.104   | 1.669   | 271.364   | 1.285   | 293.245   | 1.377   | 221.503   | 1.204   | 841.308    | 1.080   | 786.112    | 1.297   |
| TOTAL   | 4.220.719 | 337     | 3.229.066 | 5 450   | 3.259.555 | 383     | 3.870.674 | 358     | 4.322.736 | 336     | 11.914.027 | 290     | 11.452.965 | 357     |

Sales volume in Africa only represents the variable part of our power purchase agreements, namely dispatched orders. Guaranteed capacity payments cannot be reflected to the above table in the MWh column, as they do not correspond to an energy sales volume. Guaranteed capacity payments are received to hold agreed upon installed capacities ready for production, regardless of any production dispatch.



# 9M 2019 Results Snap Shot

|                         | 3Q 2018  | 4Q 2018  | 1Q 2019  | 2Q 2019  | 3Q 2019  | QoQ<br>Change |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| Installed Capacity      | 2.221 MW | 1.946 MW | 1.946 MW | 1.946 MW | 1.946 MW |               |
| Sales Volume (GWh)      | 4.221    | 3.229    | 3.260    | 3.871    | 4.323    | 12%           |
| Net Sales (TRY mn)      | 1.428    | 1.183    | 1.155    | 1.158    | 1.487    | 28%           |
| Gross Profit (TRY mn)   | 213      | 236      | 263      | 300      | 240      | -20%          |
| Operating Inc. (TRY mn) | 191      | 193      | 238      | 285      | 225      | -21%          |
| EBITDA (TRY mn)         | 306      | 277      | 351      | 402      | 350      | -13%          |
| Net Income (TRY mn)     | 45       | 20       | 108      | 121      | 121      |               |
| EBITDA Margin           | 21,4%    | 23,4%    | 30,4%    | 34,7%    | 23,6%    | -11,1 pp      |
| Operating Profit Margin | 13,4%    | 16,3%    | 20,6%    | 24,6%    | 15,1%    | -9,5 pp       |

| 9M 2018  | 9M 2019  | YoY Change |  |  |
|----------|----------|------------|--|--|
| 2.221 MW | 1.946 MW | 275 MW     |  |  |
| 11.914   | 11.453   | -4%        |  |  |
| 3.487    | 3.800    | 9%         |  |  |
| 499      | 804      | 61%        |  |  |
| 446      | 748      | 68%        |  |  |
| 756      | 1.103    | 46%        |  |  |
| 130      | 350      | 169%       |  |  |
| 21,7%    | 29%      | +7,3 pp    |  |  |
| 12,8%    | 19,7%    | +6,9 pp    |  |  |

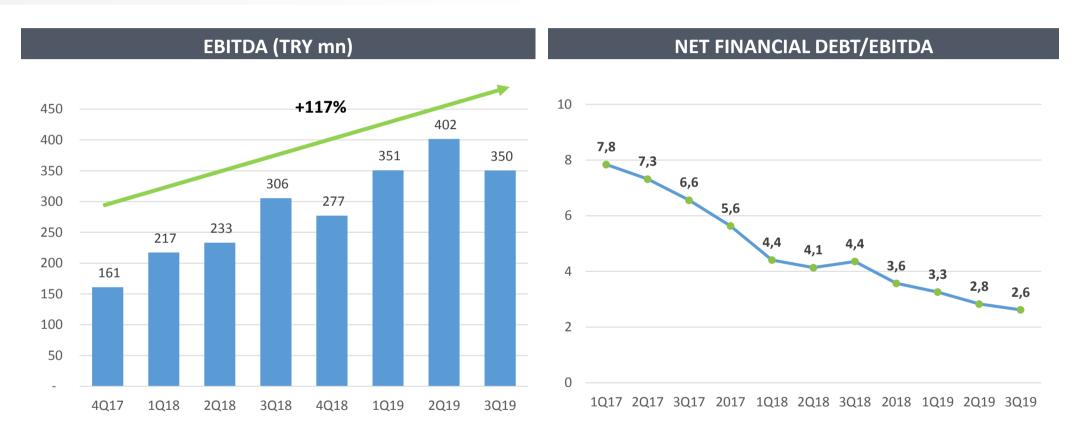


<sup>\*</sup>IFRS results

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

#### 9M 2019 Results

### Rapid improvement in Net Financial Debt/EBITDA ratio



Since African operations started to fully contribute in 4Q17, 117% YoY EBITDA increase was achieved. Despite the increase of financial debt due to devaluation in TRY and increasing interest rates in revolvable portion of the loans, there is still a sharp decrease in Net Financial Debt/EBITDA ratio of 7,8x in 1Q17 to 2,6x in 3Q19.



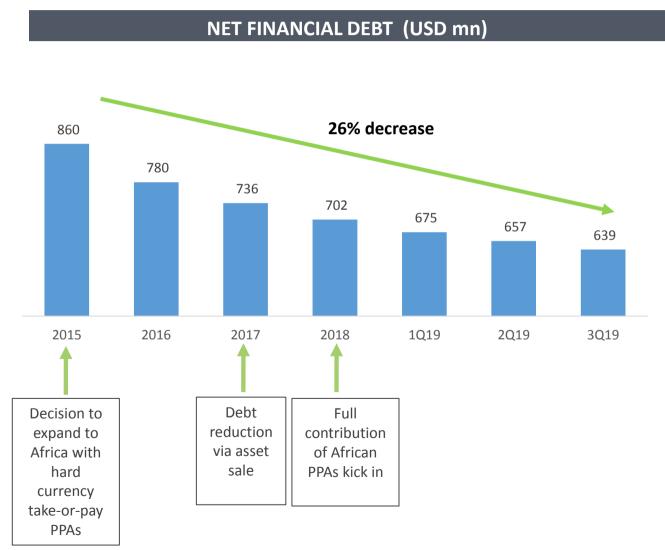
#### 9M 2019 Results

#### Net Financial Debt - Notable Decrease in USD Terms

Aksa Energy's net financial debt decreased from USD 860 mn in YE2015, when the decision to expand to Africa was taken, to USD 736 mn in YE2017 through asset sales.

Despite increasing interest rates, due to the FX based high margin contribution of African operations, further decreases are being realised in the net financial debt.

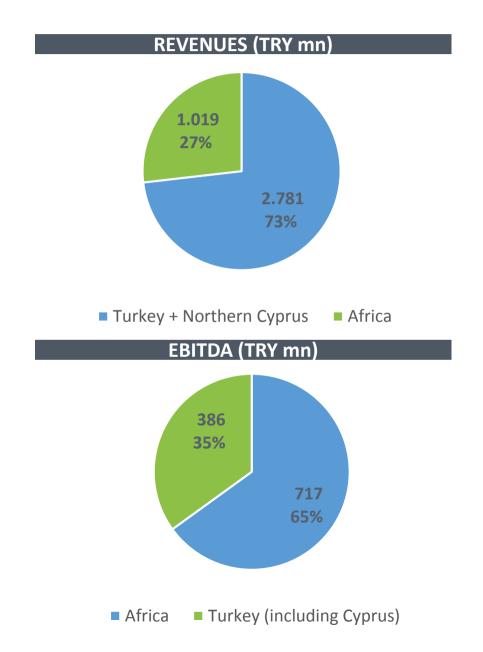
Net financial debt further decreased by \$79 mn, from USD 736 mn in YE2017 to USD 639 mn in 3Q19.





# 9M 2019 Results Regional EBITDA Breakdown

Although 73% of the revenues are generated from Turkey and TRNC, African power plants generated 65% of the EBITDA in 9M2019 due to their high margin FX based sales.

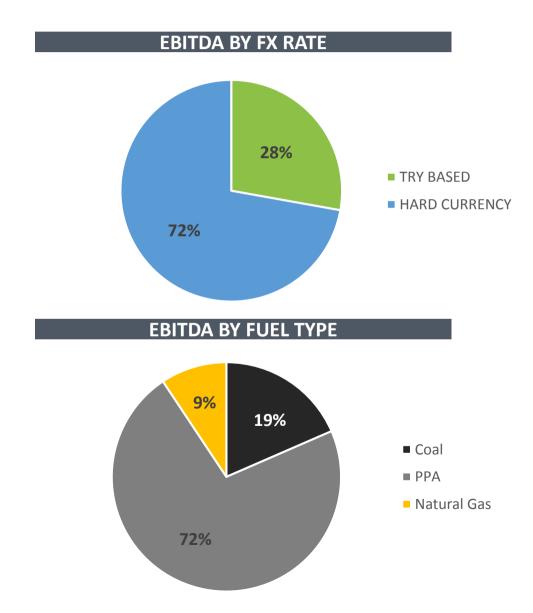




## 9M 2019 Results

# **EBITDA Breakdown by Currency & Fuel**

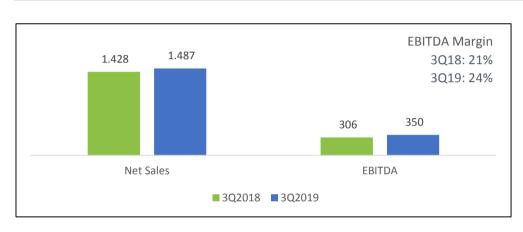
Hard currency portion of the EBITDA constitutes 72% of the total in 9M2019.

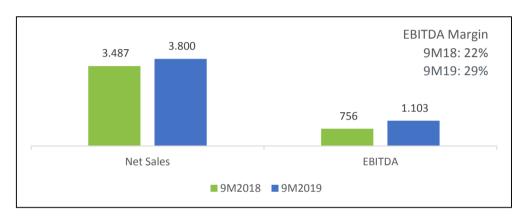




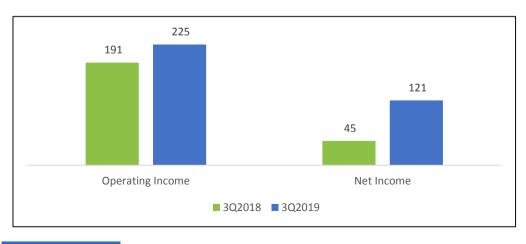
# Financial Highlights 9M 2019 Consolidated Income Statement

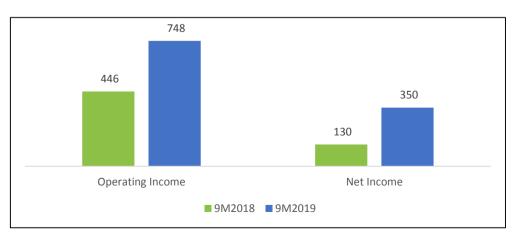
#### **NET SALES & EBITDA (TRY MN)**





#### **OPERATING INCOME & NET INCOME (TRY MN)**

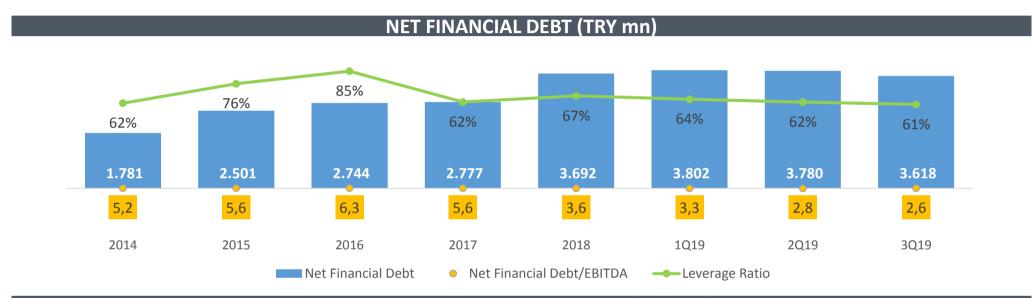






Source: IFRS financial statements

# Financial Highlights 9M 2019 Net Financial Debt & Repayment Schedule



#### REPAYMENT SCHEDULE OF LOANS (TRY mn)



To prevent excessive exposure to FX, we have been significantly converting our FX debt to TRY over the years.

58% of our bank loans is in TRY, 40% in USD and 2% in EUR.

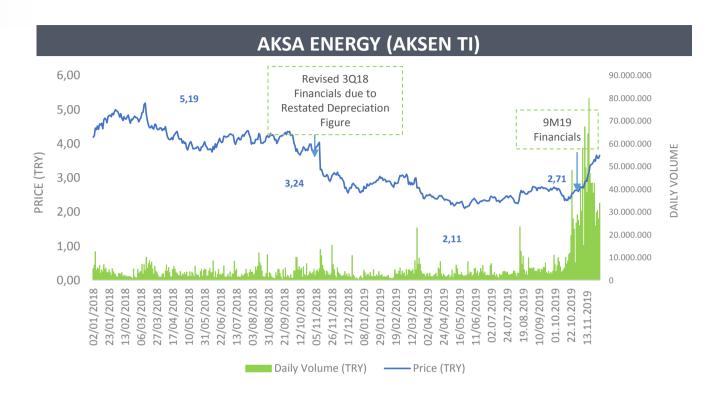


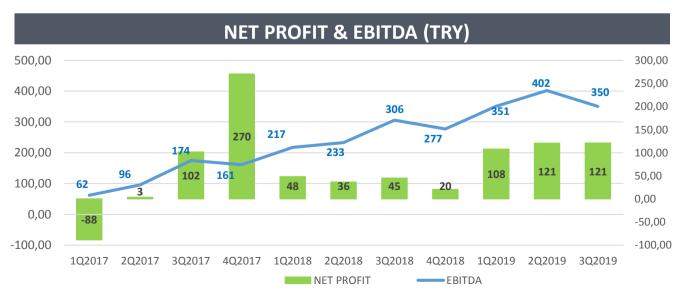
#### **Share Performance**

Aksa Energy trades on BIST 100, BIST 50 & Sustainability indices

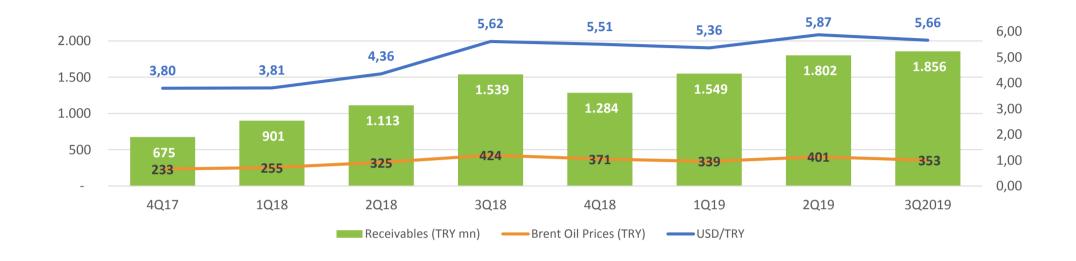
#### 02 December 2019

- MCAP TRY 2,29 bn / \$ 399mn
- Avg Shrs Traded (3 mos) 8mn
- Avg Vol (3 mos) TRY 23mn / \$ 4.1mn
- Avg Price (3 mos) TRY 2.79
- **P/E** 12.40
- MCAP/BV 0.65
- **EV/EBITDA** 4,28
- **EV** TRY 5.91mn / \$1bn





## **Effect of Brent Oil and FX Rate Changes on Receivables**



The fuel prices are fully passed through in our PPAs and they constitute a significant part of or invoices, thus our receivables.

The receivables increase as fuel prices go up and as the USD & EUR appreciate against TRY.

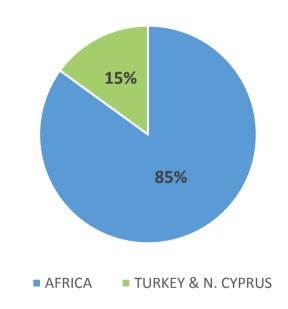
Aksa Energy carries up to 3 months undue invoices along with due payments in its receivables each quarter due to payment terms in the PPAs.

Receivables from unrelated parties include invoices from our overseas operations in Ghana, Mali, Madagascar, KKTC and from local operations regarding the energy sold to the spot market (EPİAŞ) and private counterparties (bilateral agreements).



### **2019 GUIDANCE**

#### **2019 EBITDA BREAKDOWN**

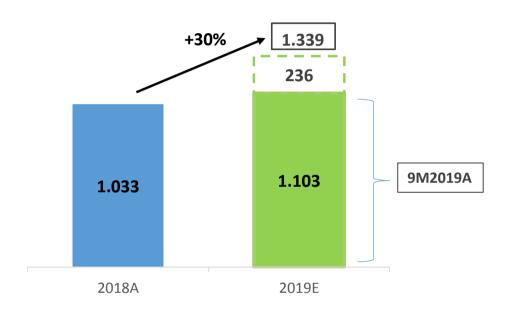


**REVENUES: TRY 4.835 mn** 

EBITDA: TRY 1.339 mn

CAPEX: TRY 80 mn

#### 2019E EBITDA GROWTH (mn TRY)



### 2019 guidance assumptions

No new investments are foreseen in 2019

USD/TRY: 6.23

**EUR/TRY: 7.10** 



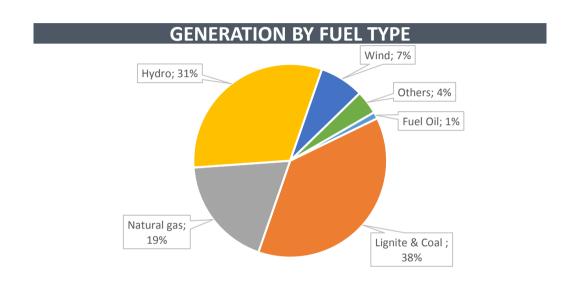


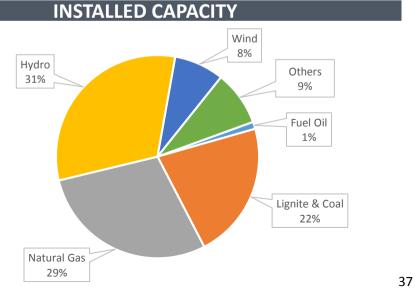
## 11M 2019 – Key Figures

Generation via natural gas decreased by 12 ppts YoY mostly due to the low spark spread.

On the other hand, generation from hydro made up for this decrease by increasing 11 ppts YoY due to lower cost of production.

**Total installed capacity in Turkey** has reached 91.067 MW in 11M19, indicating an increase of 2.829 MW YoY (+3 %).

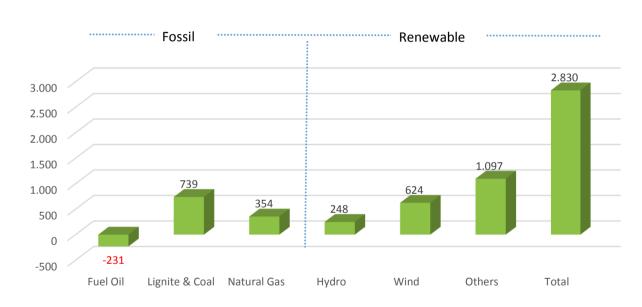




## **Installed Capacity Changes by Fuel Type**

When new and decommissioned capacities are netted off, there is an increase of 739 MW in lignite&coal, 624 MW in wind, 354 MW in natural gas, 248 MW in hydro capacities, and 231 MW decrease in fuel oil capacities in 11M2019 YoY.

#### **11M2019 – 11M2018 CAPACITY CHANGES**

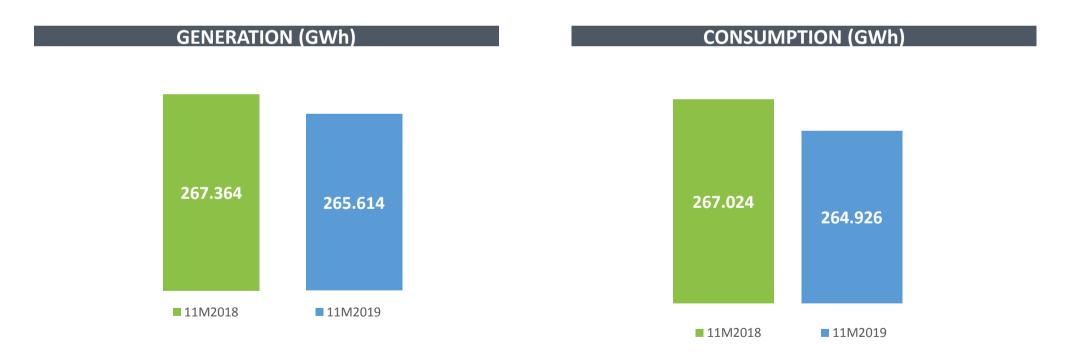


«Others» consist of unlicenced, solar, jeothermal and biogas power plants, most of which is made up of unlicenced power plants.



# **Generation & Consumption**

In 11M2019, electricity generation and consumption decreased by 1% respectively.





#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

## **Consolidated Income Statement**

| (TRY mn)                       | 31.12.2017      | 31.12.2018      | 1Q2018        | 2Q2018        | 3Q2018          | 4Q2018        | 1Q2019        | 2Q2019        | 3Q2019          |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Net sales                      | 3.599.311.868   | 4.669.249.102   | 1.022.120.075 | 1.036.169.391 | 1.428.214.991   | 1.182.744.645 | 1.155.422.198 | 1.157.543.009 | 1.486.920.923   |
| Cost of sales                  | (3.283.982.668) | (3.933.709.353) | (883.103.228) | (888.568.766) | (1.215.143.123) | (946.894.236) | (892.164.845) | (857.615.483) | (1.246.456.768) |
|                                |                 |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |               |                 |
| Gross profit                   | 315.329.200     | 735.539.749     | 139.016.847   | 147.600.625   | 213.071.868     | 235.850.409   | 263.257.353   | 299.927.526   | 240.464.155     |
| Gross profit margin            | 8,8%            | 15,8%           | 13,6%         | 14,2%         | 14,9%           | 19,9%         | 22,8%         | 25,9%         | 16,2%           |
|                                |                 |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |               |                 |
| General & administrative costs | (55.047.968)    | (68.239.611)    | (11.109.027)  | (14.782.437)  | (16.152.677)    | (26.195.470)  | (23.268.831)  | (23.341.996)  | (27.939.089)    |
| Sales and marketing costs      | (1.258.384)     | (1.370.976)     | (209.160)     | (266.361)     | (596.310)       | (299.145)     | (663.209)     | (281.866)     | (241.798)       |
| Research & development costs   | -               | -               | -             | -             | -               | -             | -             | -             | -               |
| Other operating income         | 24.725.041      | 18.257.699      | 715.611       | 1.001.927     | 6.891.413       | 9.648.748     | 1.502.388     | 9.990.165     | 16.875.651      |
| Other operating expenses (-)   | (15.995.087)    | (45.081.385)    | (2.166.941)   | (5.178.619)   | (11.924.322)    | (25.811.503)  | (2.641.310)   | (1.453.007)   | (4.172.125)     |
| Expected Credit Loss           | -               | -               | -             | -             | -               | -             | -             | -             | (2.678.527)     |
|                                |                 |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |               |                 |
| Operating income               | 267.752.802     | 650.323.923     | 126.247.330   | 128.375.135   | 191.289.972     | 193.193.039   | 238.186.391   | 284.840.822   | 222.308.267     |
| Operating income margin        | 7,4%            | 13,7%           | 12,4%         | 12,4%         | 13,4%           | 16,3%         | 20,6%         | 24,6%         | 15%             |
| Gain from investing activities | 525.275.061     | 2.640.864       | 2.596.878     | 12.297        | 38.119          | (6.430)       | 412.453       | 69.579        | -               |
| Expected Credit Loss           | -               | -               | -             | -             | -               | -             | (81.854)      | (15.289.723)  | 15.371.577      |
| Loss from investing activities | (36.858.228)    | -               | -             | -             | -               | -             | -             | -             | -               |
| Financing income               | 88.925.423      | 424.894.229     | 32.246.414    | 152.301.917   | 308.962.131     | (68.616.233)  | 109.700.871   | 130.101.742   | 61.127.082      |
| Financing expense              | (598.027.562)   | (886.863.321)   | (137.846.534) | (221.753.727) | (435.381.984)   | (91.881.076)  | (258.618.421) | (241.084.328) | (163.239.473)   |
|                                |                 |                 |               |               |                 |               |               |               |                 |
| Earnings before income tax     | 247.067.496     | 179.777.248     | 23.244.088    | 58.935.622    | 64.908.238      | 32.689.300    | 89.599.440    | 158.638.092   | 135.567.453     |
| EBT margin                     | 6,9%            | 3,9%            | 2,3%          | 5,7%          | 4,5%            | 2,8%          | 7,8%          | 13,7%         | 9,1%            |
| Tax                            | 43.143.042      | (29.298.814)    | 25.065.639    | (22.544.129)  | (19.616.606)    | (12.203.718)  | 18.440.128    | (38.048.308)  | (14.613.046)    |
| N                              | 200 240 520     | 450 470 404     | 40 200 727    | 26 204 402    | 45 204 622      | 20 405 502    | 100 000 560   | 420 500 704   | 420 054 407     |
| Net income                     | 290.210.538     | 150.478.434     | 48.309.727    | 36.391.493    | 45.291.632      | 20.485.582    | 108.039.568   | 120.589.784   | 120.954.407     |
| Net income margin              | 8,1%            | 3,2%            | 4,7%          | 3,5%          | 3,2%            | 1,7%          | 9,4%          | 10,4%         | 8,1%            |
| EBITDA                         | 492.753.068     | 1.033.123.816   | 217.245.602   | 233.077.569   | 305.556.364     | 277.244.281   | 350.756.987   | 401.635.403   | 350.420.794     |
| EBITDA margin                  | 13,7%           | 22,1%           | 21,3%         | 22,5%         | 21,4%           | 23,4%         | 30,4%         | 34,7%         | 23,6%           |

Source: IFRS financial statements

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# **Consolidated Balance Sheet**

| Assets (TL)   | 31.12.2017    | 31.12.2018    | 31.03.2019      | 30.06.2019    | 30.09.201    |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents                             | 59.577.791    | 53.026.362    | 116.463.204     | 91.628.426    | 131.910.30   |
| Trade receivables net                                 | 759.563.092   | 1.403.203.217 | 1.655.650.367   | 1.928.922.870 | 1.988.589.86 |
| Due from related parties and shareholders             | 41.374.904    | 406.262.617   | 337.199.436     | 272.926.374   | 277.016.03   |
| Inventory   | 426.867.338   | 369.140.605   | 195.621.864     | 242.853.559   | 298.270.59   |
| Derivative Financial Instruments                      | 2.576.770     | 413.737       | 7.091.895       | 887.486       | 2.330.22     |
| Other current assets                                  | 137.572.881   | 198.725.453   | 203.600.360     | 186.598.481   | 140.950.06   |
| Assets Held For Sale                                  | 46.013.293    | -             | -               | -             |              |
| Total current assets                                  | 1.473.546.069 | 2.430.771.991 | 2.515.627.126   | 2.723.817.196 | 2.839.067.08 |
| Trade receivables                                     | 15.662.583    | 1.545.269     | 1.321.269       | 783.778       | 19.004.58    |
| Investments   | 412.408       | 412.408       | 412.408         | 412.408       | 412.40       |
| PP&E  | 3.635.797.549 | 3.774.056.402 | 3.978.012.894   | 3.918.522.159 | 3.777.601.90 |
| Goodwill  | 3.349.356     | 3.349.356     | 3.349.357       | 3.349.357     | 3.349.35     |
| Intangibles   | 72.616.102    | 91.845.092    | 96.569.188      | 98.062.185    | 96.030.46    |
| Other non-current assets                              | 4.135.958     | 14.234.496    | 12.587.455      | 13.849.483    | 10.009.83    |
| Deferred tax assets                                   | -             | 125.276.334   | 193.341.632     | 122.775.645   | 122.777.85   |
| Right of use assets                                   | _             | -             | 70.562.616      | 55.279.121    | 48.016.84    |
| Total non-current assets                              | 3.731.973.956 | 4.010.719.357 | 4.356.156.819   | 4.213.034.136 | 4.077.203.25 |
|   |               |               |                 |               |              |
| Total assets  | 5.205.520.025 | 6.441.491.348 | 6.871.783.945   | 6.936.851.332 | 6.916.270.33 |
| Liabilities (TL)                                      | 31.12.2017    | 31.12.2018    | 31.03.2019      | 30.06.2019    | 30.09.201    |
| Financial liabilities                                 | 1.541.598.878 | 2.144.810.801 | 2.315.659.357   | 2.379.317.729 | 2.616.890.98 |
| Short term finanse lease liabilities                  | -             | -             | 7.448.625       | 18.659.812    | 16.718.48    |
| Trade payables, net                                   | 428.163.954   | 336.331.469   | 294.644.046     | 372.619.813   | 494.421.2    |
| Due to Related Parties and Shareholders               | 85.276.884    | 239.348.509   | 199.085.905     | 101.294.339   | 52.262.8     |
| Taxation payable on income                            | 2.732.752     | 71.354.527    | 85.577.635      | 102.082.547   | 67.975.0     |
| Other payables and accrued liabilities                | 82.992.898    | 27.377.100    | 27.852.264      | 18.422.253    | 16.661.8     |
| Derivative Financial Instruments                      | 3.052.466     | 8.293.208     | 20.890.088      | 23.979.874    | 37.495.8     |
| Liabilities held for sale                             | -             | -             | -               | -             |              |
| Total current liabilities                             | 2.143.817.832 | 2.827.515.614 | 2.951.157.920   | 3.016.376.367 | 3.302.426.3  |
| Long-term financial liabilities                       | 1.294.905.332 | 1.600.687.790 | 1.529.301.057   | 1.438.171.178 | 1.083.468.0  |
| Long term finanse lease liabilities                   | 1.254.505.552 | 1.000.007.750 | 63.093.446      | 35.768.973    | 32.459.1     |
| Retirement pay provision                              | _             | _             | -               | 33.700.373    | 32.433.1     |
| Other liabilities                                     | 3.000.204     | 4.350.528     | 5.080.057       | 4.784.841     | 4.658.6      |
| Deferred tax liability                                | 96.618.904    | 184.734.615   | 229.493.873     | 170.302.072   | 158.884.1    |
| Long Term Liabilities                                 | 1.394.524.440 | 1.789.772.933 | 1.826.968.433   | 1.649.027.064 | 1.279.470.1  |
|   |               |               |                 |               |              |
| Paid in capital                                       | 615.157.050   | 615.157.050   | 615.157.050     | 615.157.050   | 615.157.0    |
| Reserves  | 132.786.749   | 274.054.555   | 514.156.092     | 632.343.109   | 637.475.1    |
| Share premium   | 247.403.635   | 247.403.635   | 247.403.635     | 247.403.635   | 247.403.6    |
| Cash Flow Hedge Reserve                               | 2.060.997     | -3.518.526    | -8.369.574      | -5.433.183    | -14.514.9    |
| Net profit for the year                               | -212.617.534  | -130.738.260  | -96.533.958     | 7.636.881     | 107.694.7    |
| Gains on revaluation of property, plant and equipment | 882.386.856   | 821.844.347   | 821.844.347     | 774.340.409   | 741.158.3    |
| Shareholder's equity                                  | 1.667.177.753 | 1.824.202.801 | 2.093.657.592   | 2.271.447.901 | 2.334.373.87 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES                                     | 5.205.520.025 | 6.441.491.348 | 6.871.783.945   | 6.936.851.332 | 6.916.270.33 |
| TO TAL LIADILITIES                                    | 3.203.320.023 | 0.771.771.340 | U.U/ 1./ UJ.J43 | 0.330.031.332 | 0.310.270.33 |

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Source: IFRS financial statements

## **Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow**

| (TRY mn)                                    | 31.12.2017   | 31.12.2018     |
|---|--------------|----------------|
| Net income (loss) before tax                | 290.120.538  | 150.478.434    |
| Depreciation and amortisation               | 225.000.265  | 394.018.340    |
| Other adjustments                           | 113.887.076  | 591.075.108    |
| Change in working capital                   | -400.634.721 | -1.343.512.354 |
| Operating cash flows                        | 228.373.158  | -207.940.472   |
| Purchase and Disposal of PP&E               | -324.359.904 | -141.513.174   |
| Purchase and disposal of equity investments | 72.066.016   | -              |
| Other investing activities                  | 494.676.970  | -              |
| Other Cash Flows                            | -            | -36.898.188    |
| Investing cash flows                        | 242.383.082  | -178.411.362   |
| Financing cash flows                        | -452.818.197 | 379.800.405    |
| Net cash flows                              | 17.938.043   | -6.551.429     |

| 31.03.2019   | 30.06.2019   | 30.09.2019   |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 108.039.568  | 228.629.352  | 349.583.759  |
| 112.652.450  | 229.365.177  | 357.477.704  |
| 337.916.483  | 436.031.787  | 922.146.438  |
| -207.610.530 | -281.674.261 | -879.321.500 |
| 350.997.971  | 612.352.055  | 749.886.401  |
| -3.467.817   | -37.365.457  | -44.045.966  |
| -            | -            | -            |
| -            | -            | -            |
| -257.064.400 | -256.134.521 | -251.677.390 |
| -260.532.217 | -293.499.978 | -295.723.356 |
| -26.997.592  | -280.250.013 | -375.279.105 |
| 63.468.162   | 38.602.064   | 78.883.940   |

Source: IFRS financial statements

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# **Operational Assets**

| Power Plant                             | License Owner | Fuel Type   | Installed Capacity (MW) | %   |
|---|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----|
| Northern Cyprus                         | Aksa Cyprus   | Fuel-oil    | 153                     |     |
| Ghana                                   | Aksa Energy   | Fuel-oil    | 370                     |     |
| Mali                                    | Aksa Energy   | Fuel-oil    | 40                      |     |
| Madagascar                              | Aksa Energy   | Fuel-oil    | 66                      |     |
| Total Fuel-Oil Fired Power Plants       |               |             | 629                     | 32% |
| Antalya NGCC                            | Aksa Energy   | Natural Gas | 900                     |     |
| Şanlıurfa                               | Rasa Energy   | Natural Gas | 147                     |     |
| Total Natural Gas Fired Power Plants    |               |             | 1,047                   | 54% |
| Bolu Göynük                             | Aksa Göynük   | Lignite     | 270                     |     |
| <b>Total Lignite Fired Power Plants</b> |               |             | 270                     | 14% |
| Total Installed Capacity                |               |             | 1,946                   |     |

African power plants are utilising mostly existing equipments from Şırnak, Hakkari, Mardin 1, Mardin 2, Samsun, Van and Siirt power plants.

| O&M Contract            | License Owner      | Fuel Type | Installed Capacity (MW) |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Madagascar CTA-2        | Jirama- Madagascar | Fuel-oil  | 24                      |
| Total Operated Capacity |                    |           | 24                      |



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